



# TRADE REMEDIES THE GLOBAL OUTLOOK

*Seref Gokay Coskun, Rules Division, WTO Secretariat*

*Regional Workshop on Anti-Dumping for Asian Investigating Authorities*

*1-3 October 2016, New Delhi*

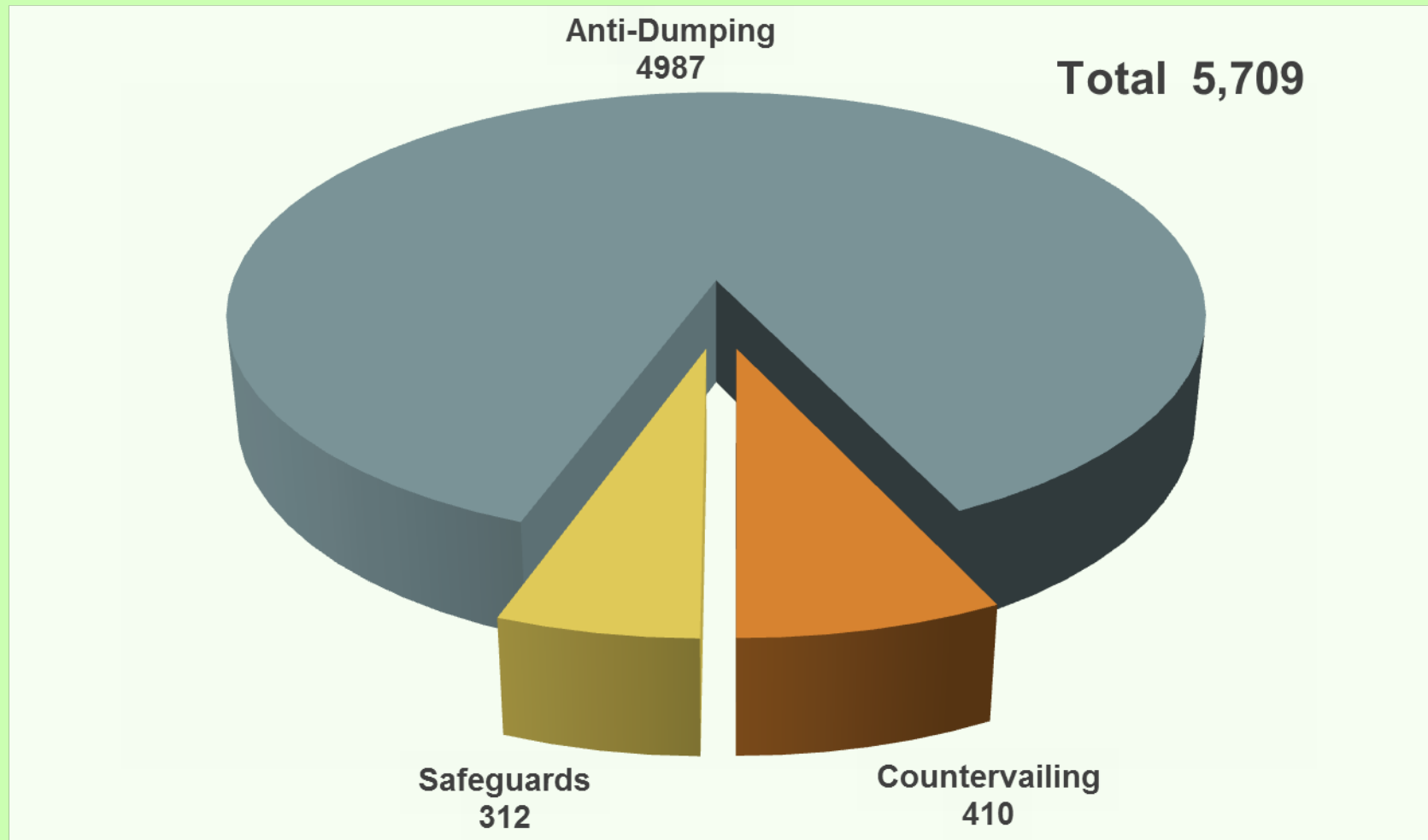
# BASIS OF STATISTICAL DATA



- Data is based on notifications by WTO Members.
- AD and CVD data: If an investigation covers imports from more than one WTO Member or country, the number of import sources are counted – for example, if 3 WTO Members were involved, it is counted as 3 initiations/measures.
- Safeguard data: Due to the nature of Safeguard action, an investigation is counted as one action, regardless of the number of WTO Members affected.
- No data on Reviews included.

# TRADE REMEDY INITIATIONS

1 January 1995 – 31 December 2015



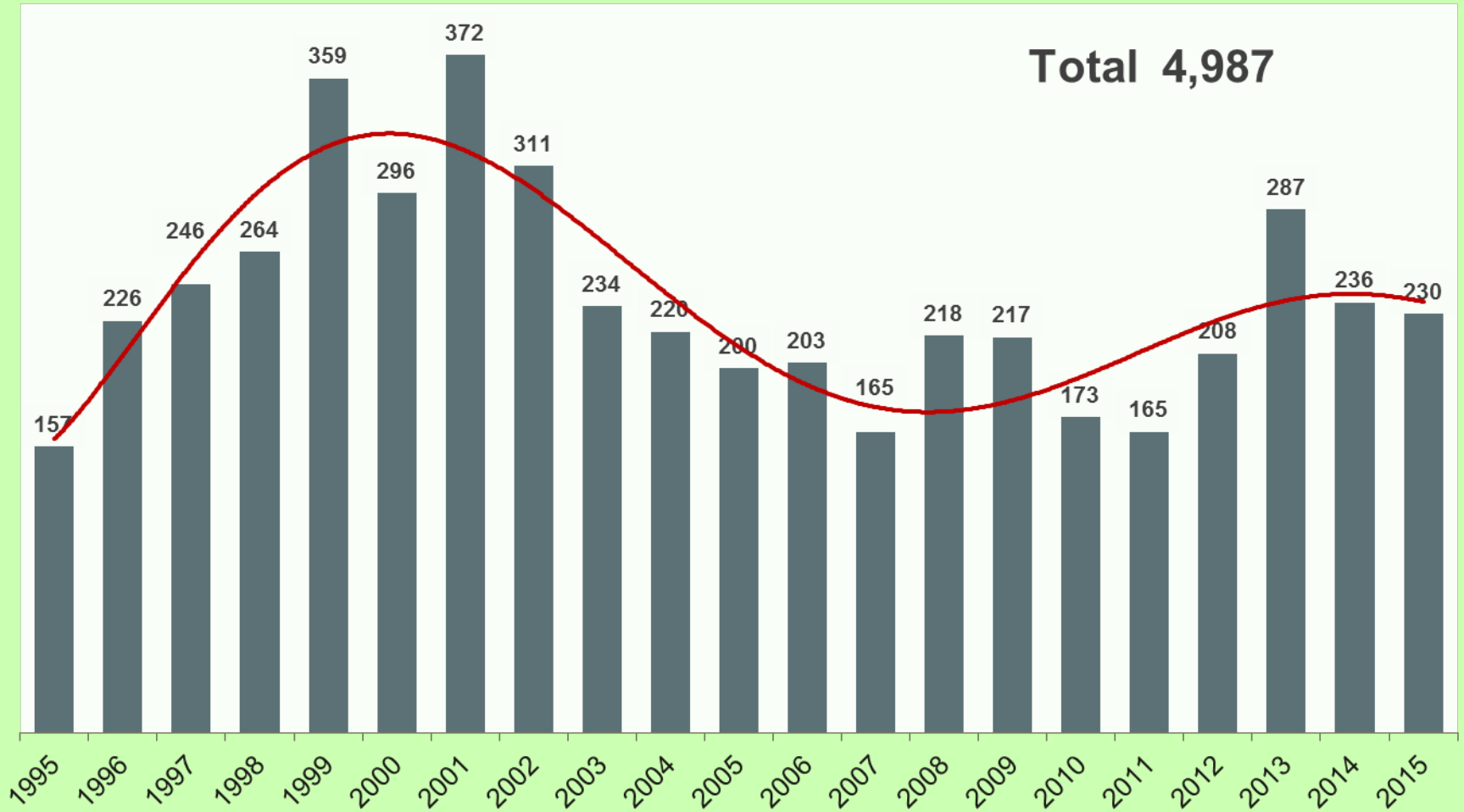


# ANTI-DUMPING

SELECTED STATISTICS AND TRENDS

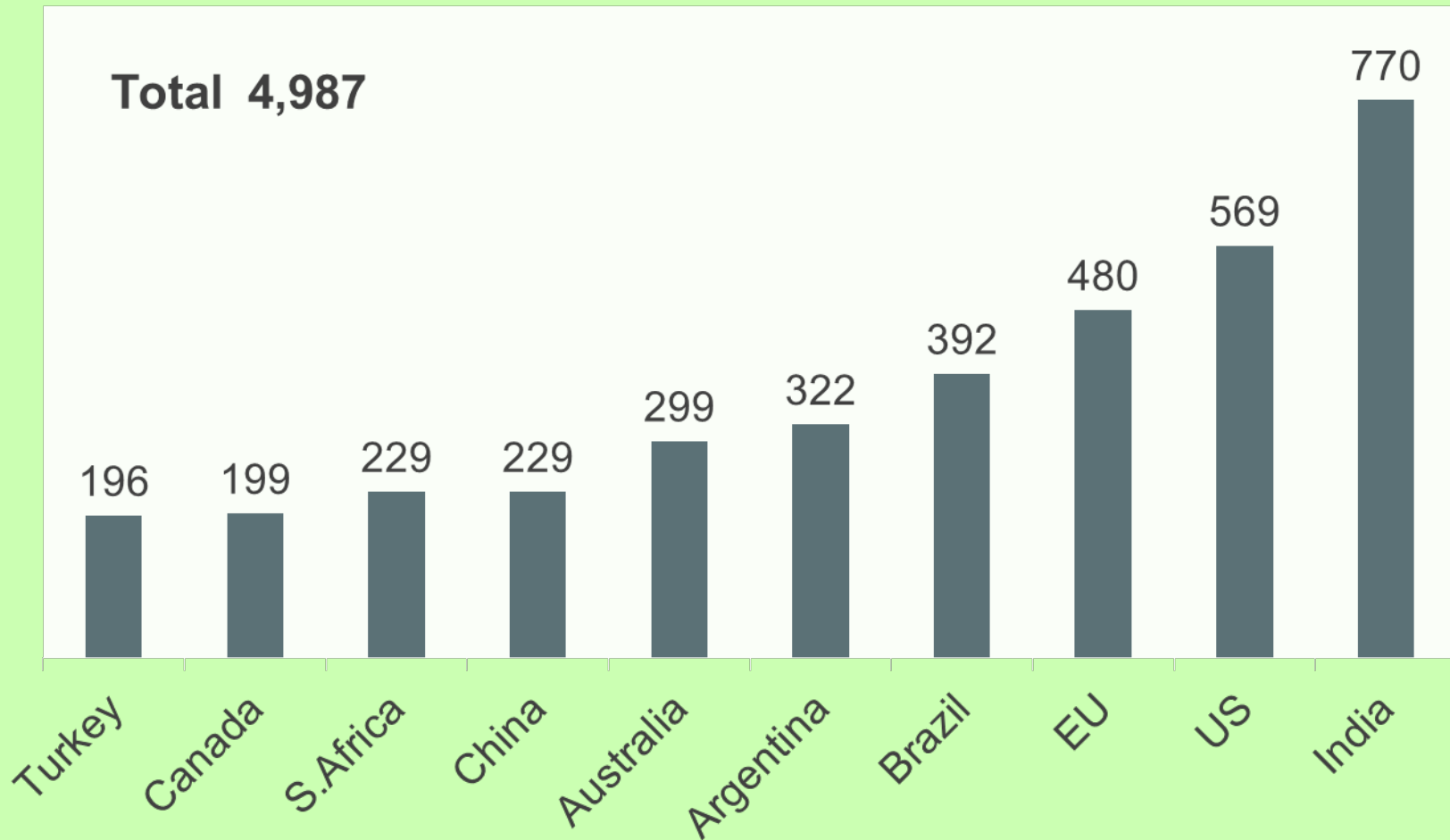
# ANTI-DUMPING

## Number of Initiations: 1995-2015

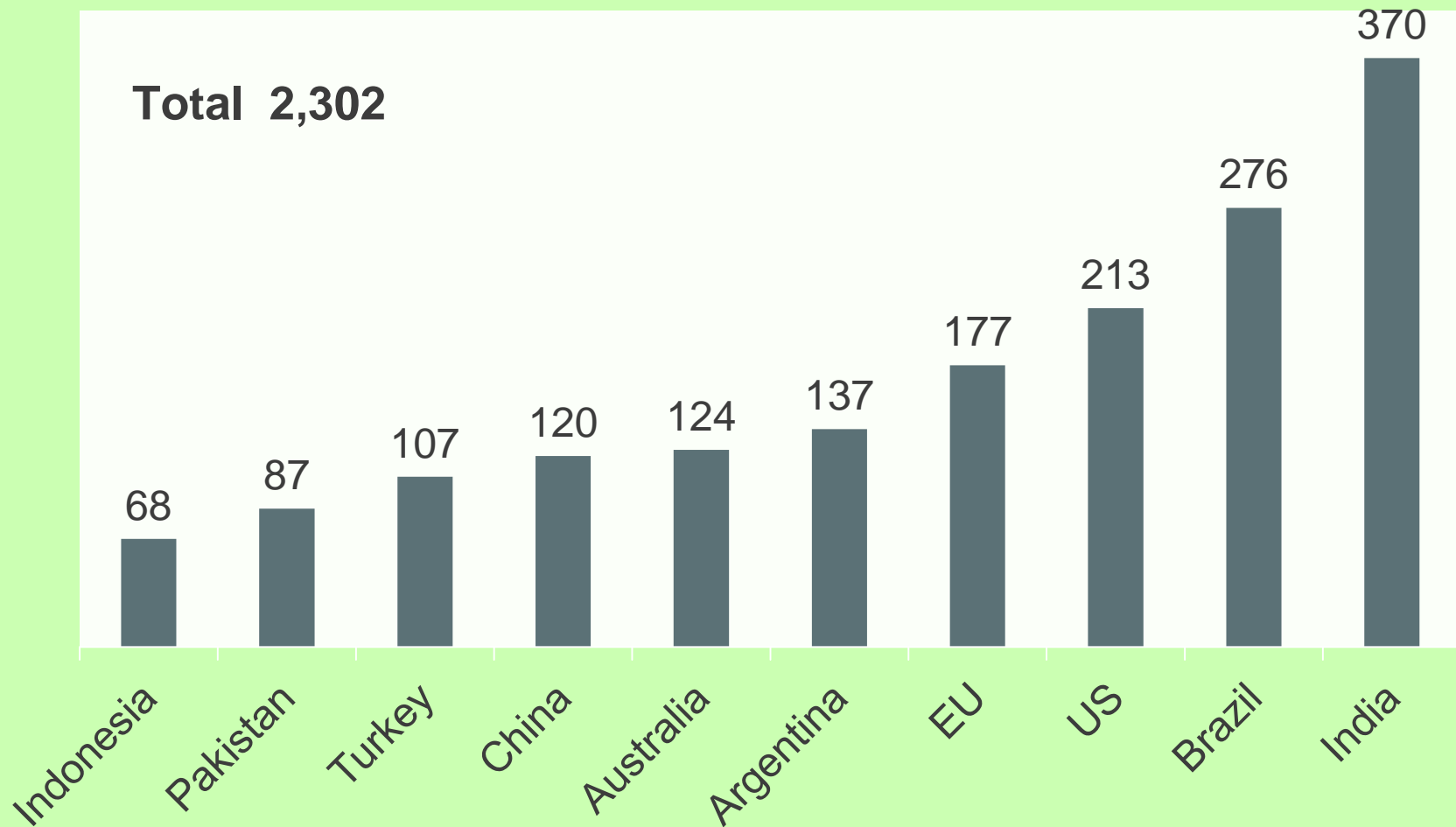


# ANTI-DUMPING

## Initiations by Reporting Member 1995-2015



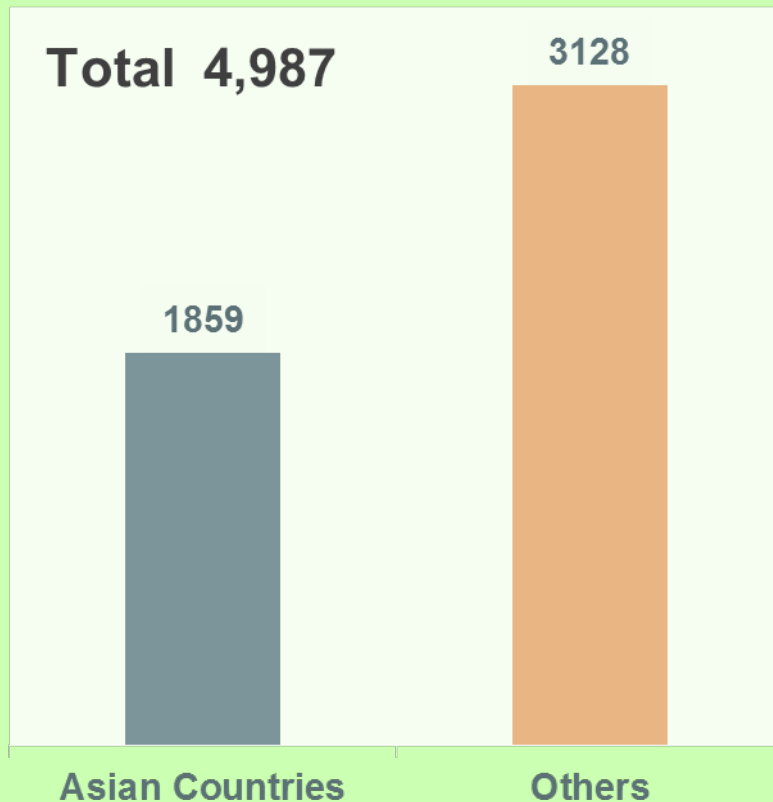
# ANTI-DUMPING Initiations by Reporting Member 2005-2015



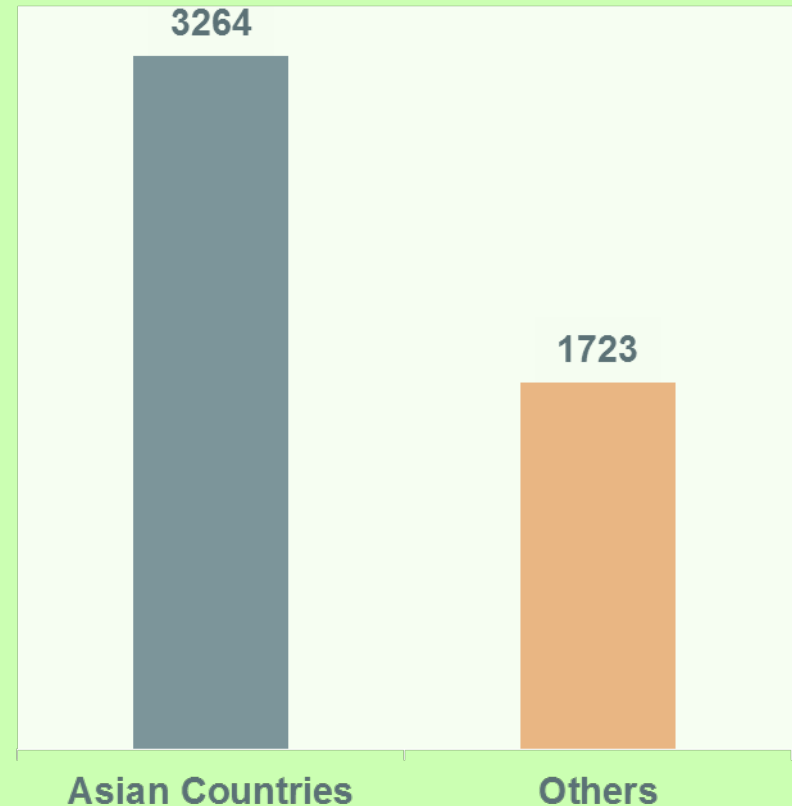
# ANTI-DUMPING Initiations: Regional Stats 1995-2015



## Initiations by



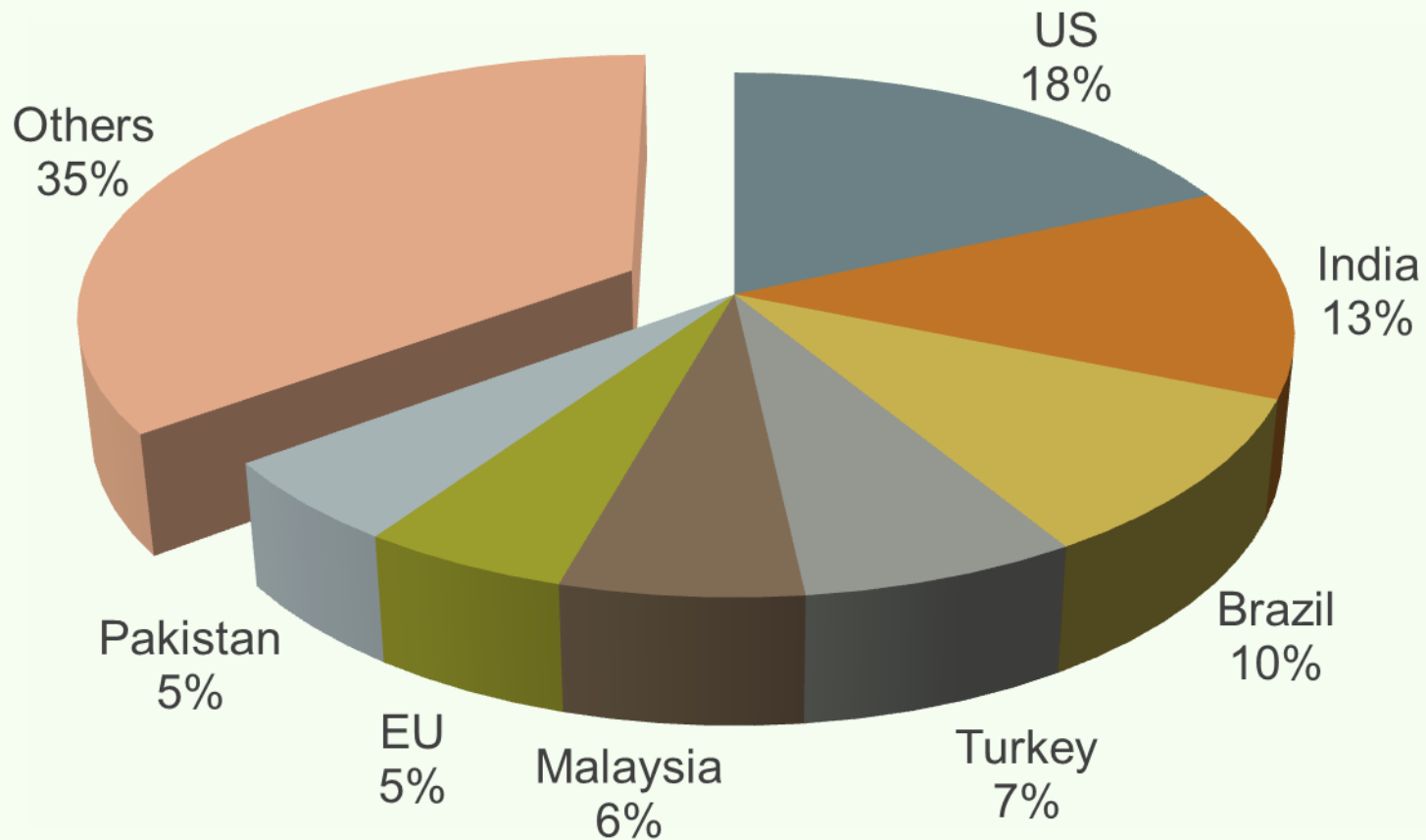
## Initiations against





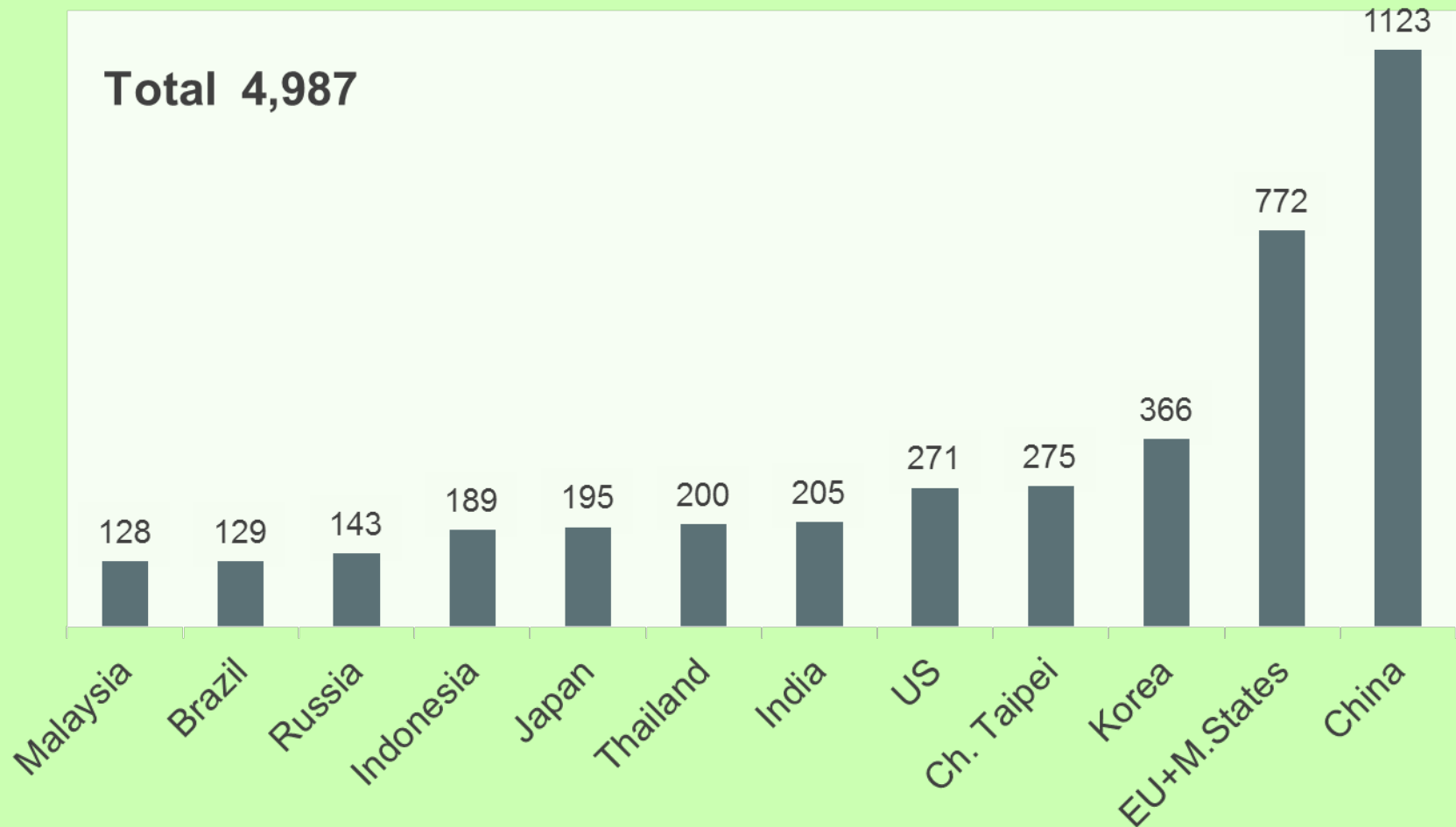
# ANTI-DUMPING

## Share of Total Initiations by Importing Member 2015

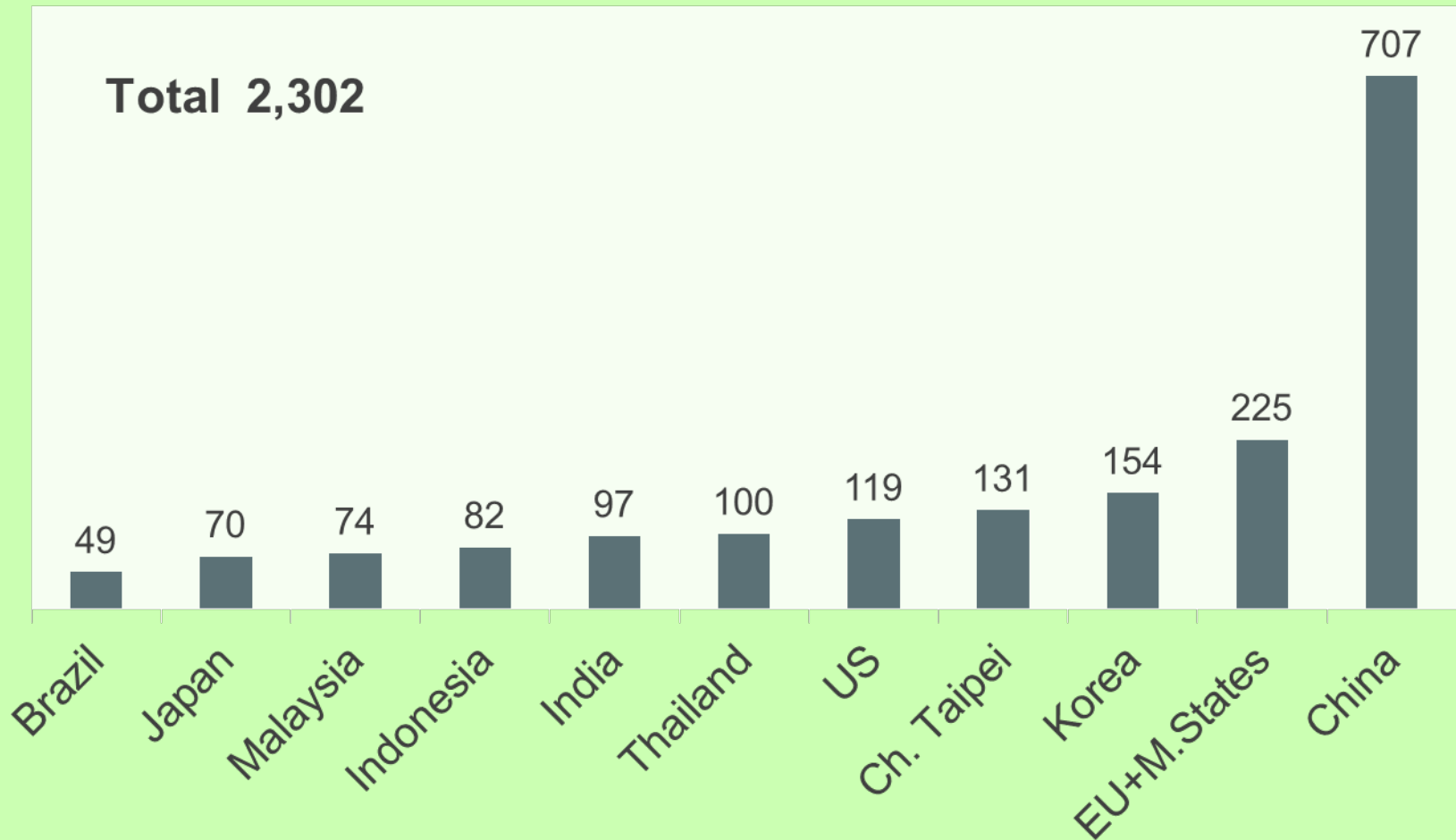


# ANTI-DUMPING

## Initiations by Exporting Member 1995-2015

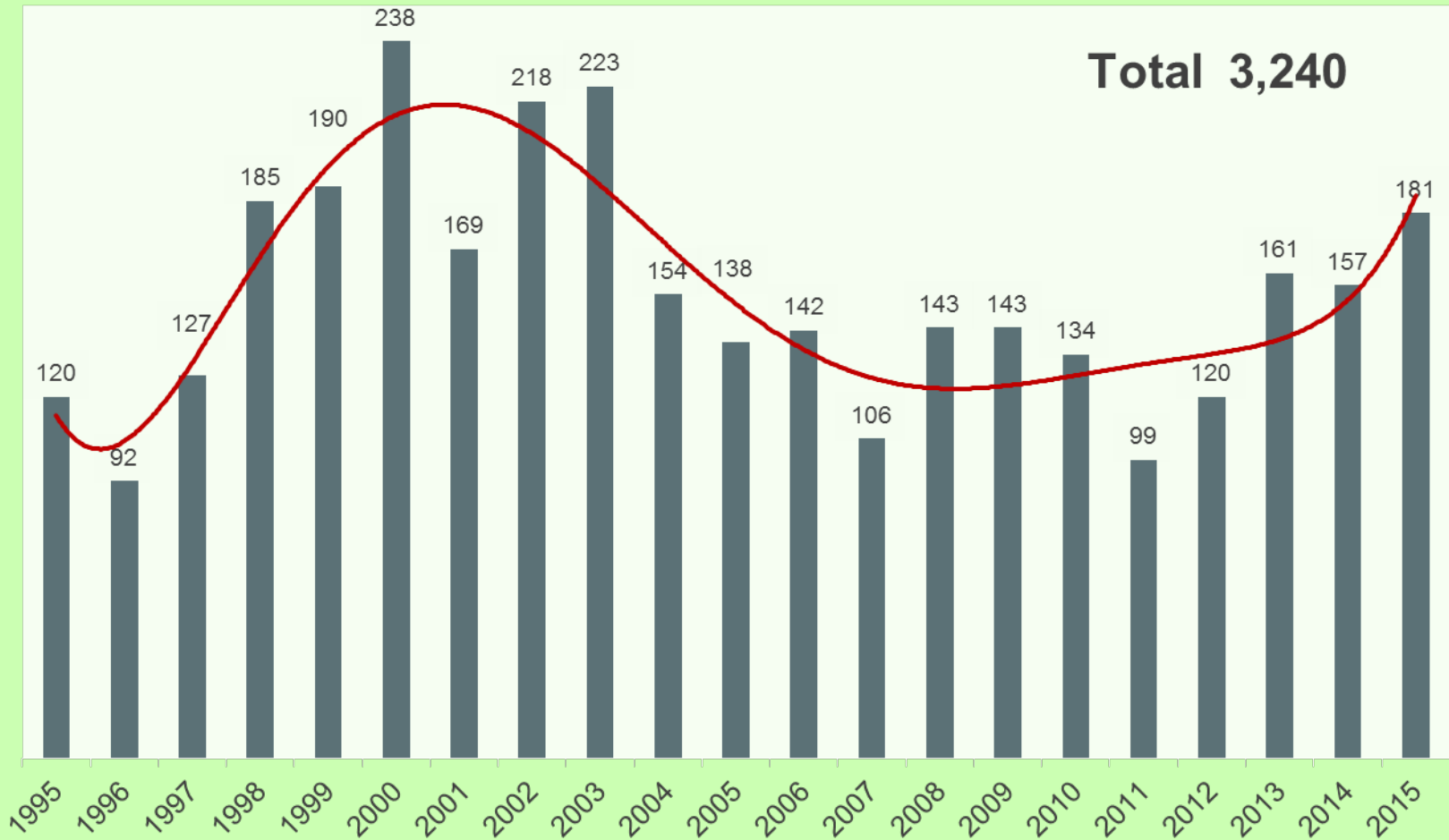


# ANTI-DUMPING Initiations by Exporting Member 2005-2015

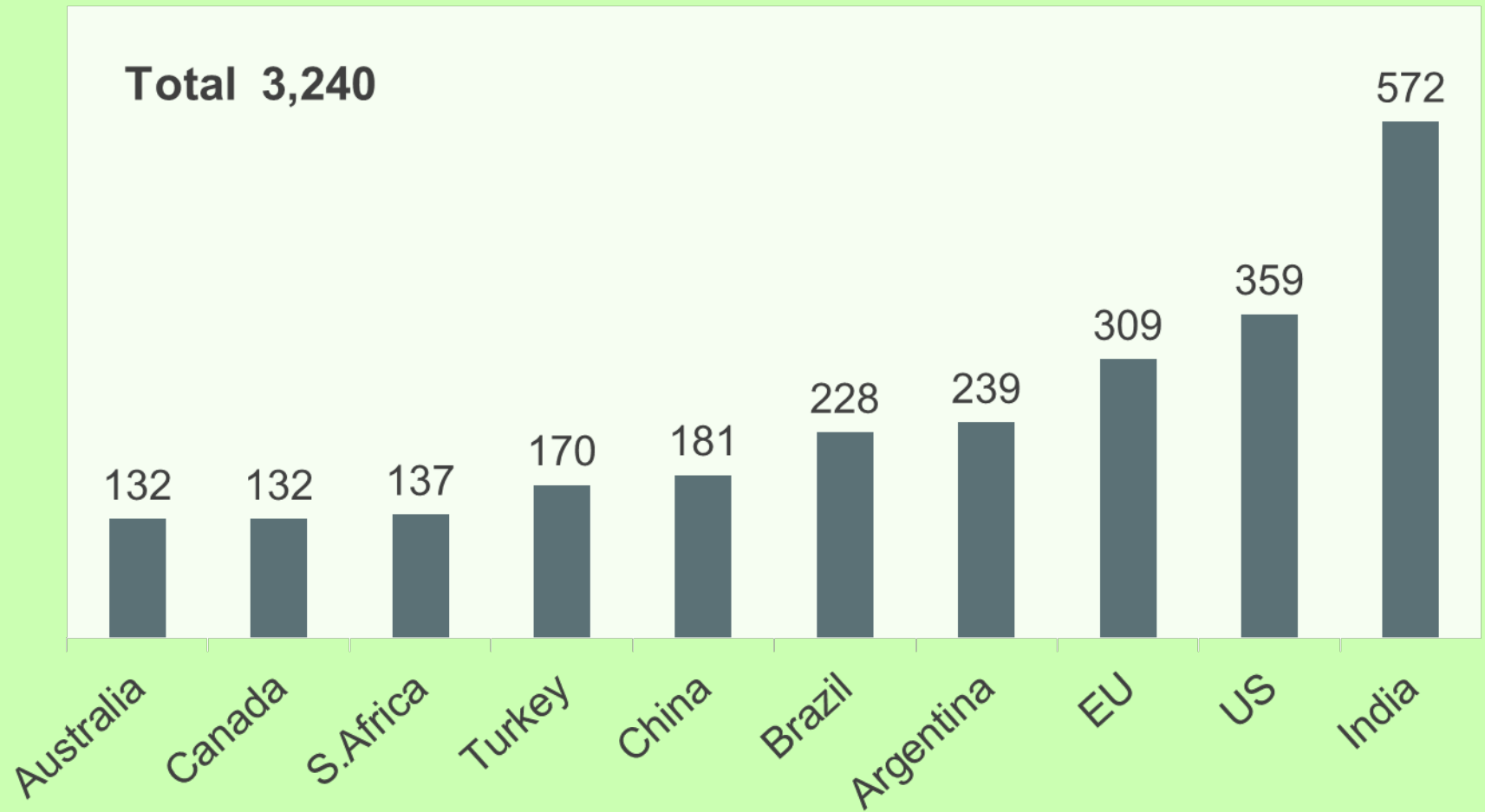


# ANTI-DUMPING

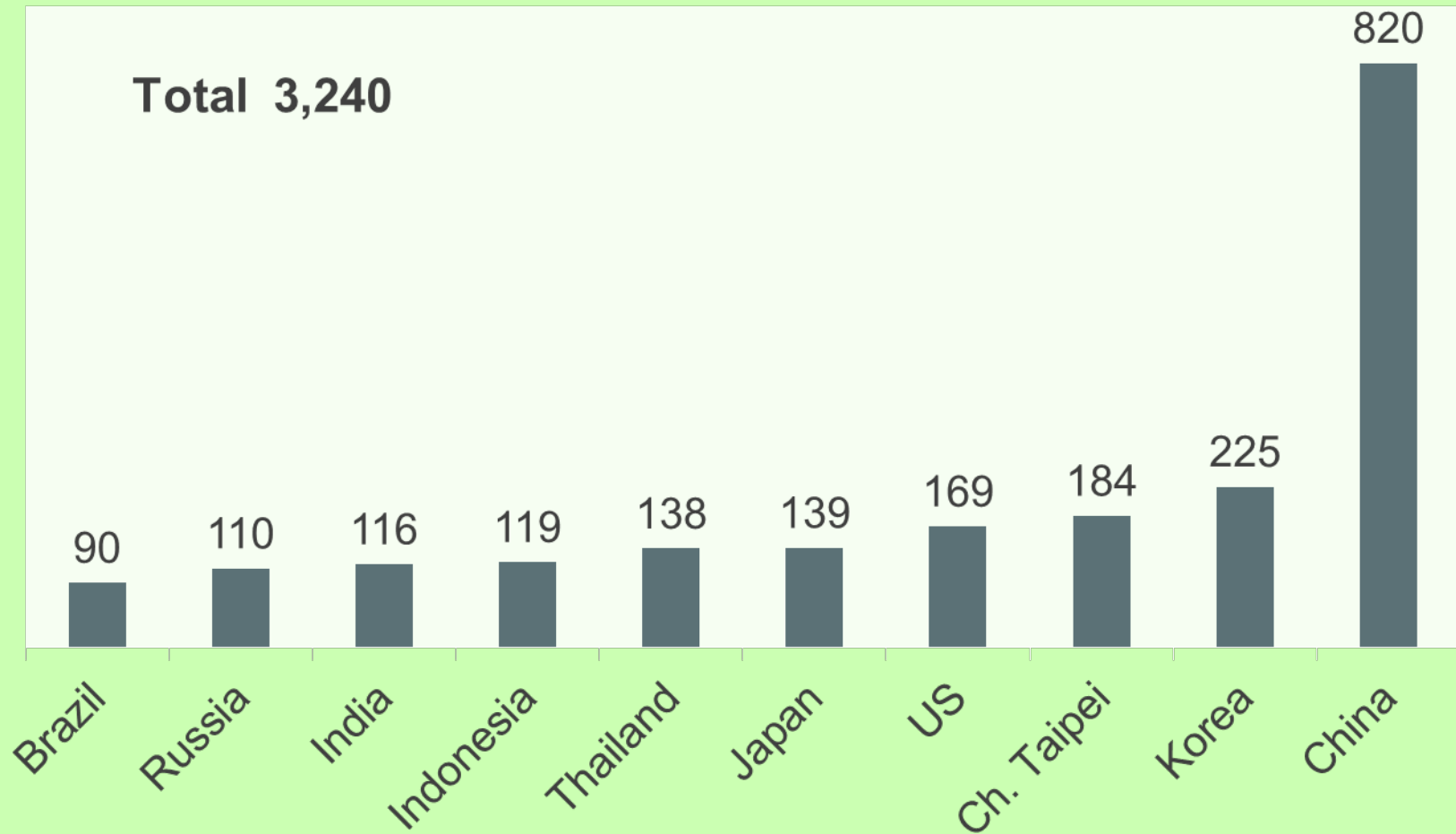
## Number of Measures: 1995-2015



# ANTI-DUMPING Measures by Importing Member 1995-2015



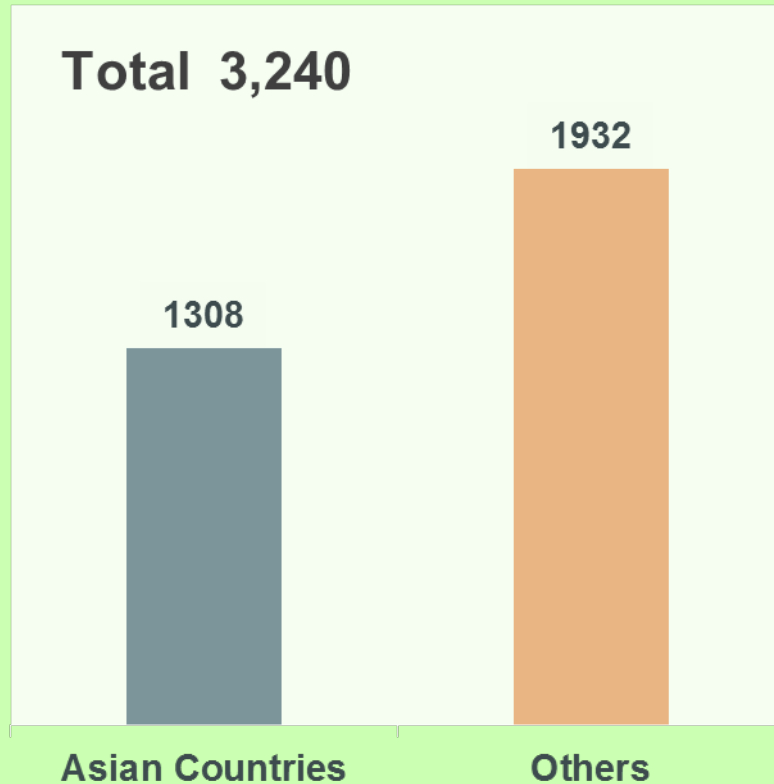
# ANTI-DUMPING Measures by Exporting Member 1995-2015



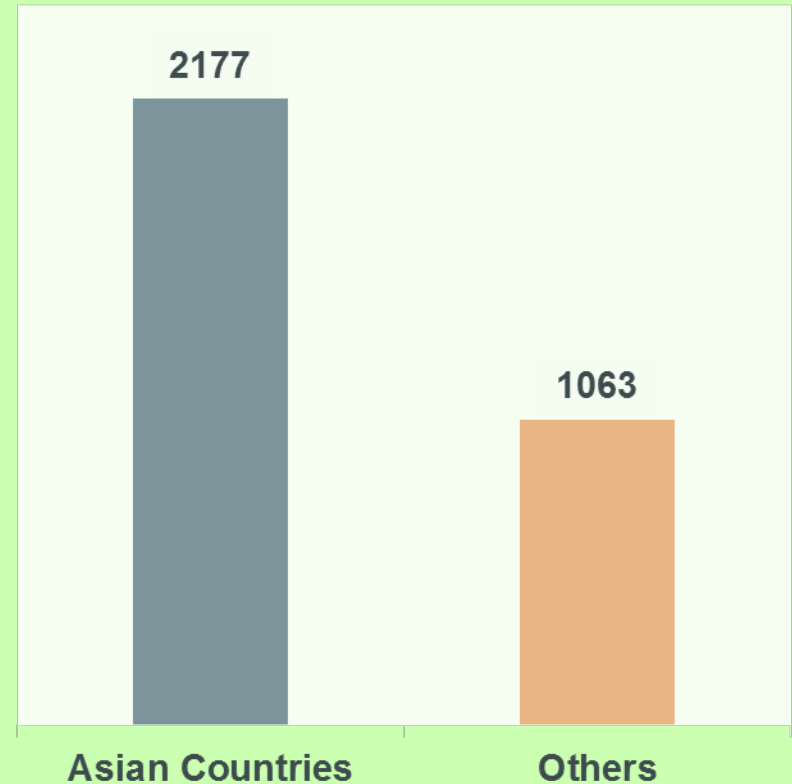
# ANTI-DUMPING Measures: Regional Stats 1995-2015



## Measures by

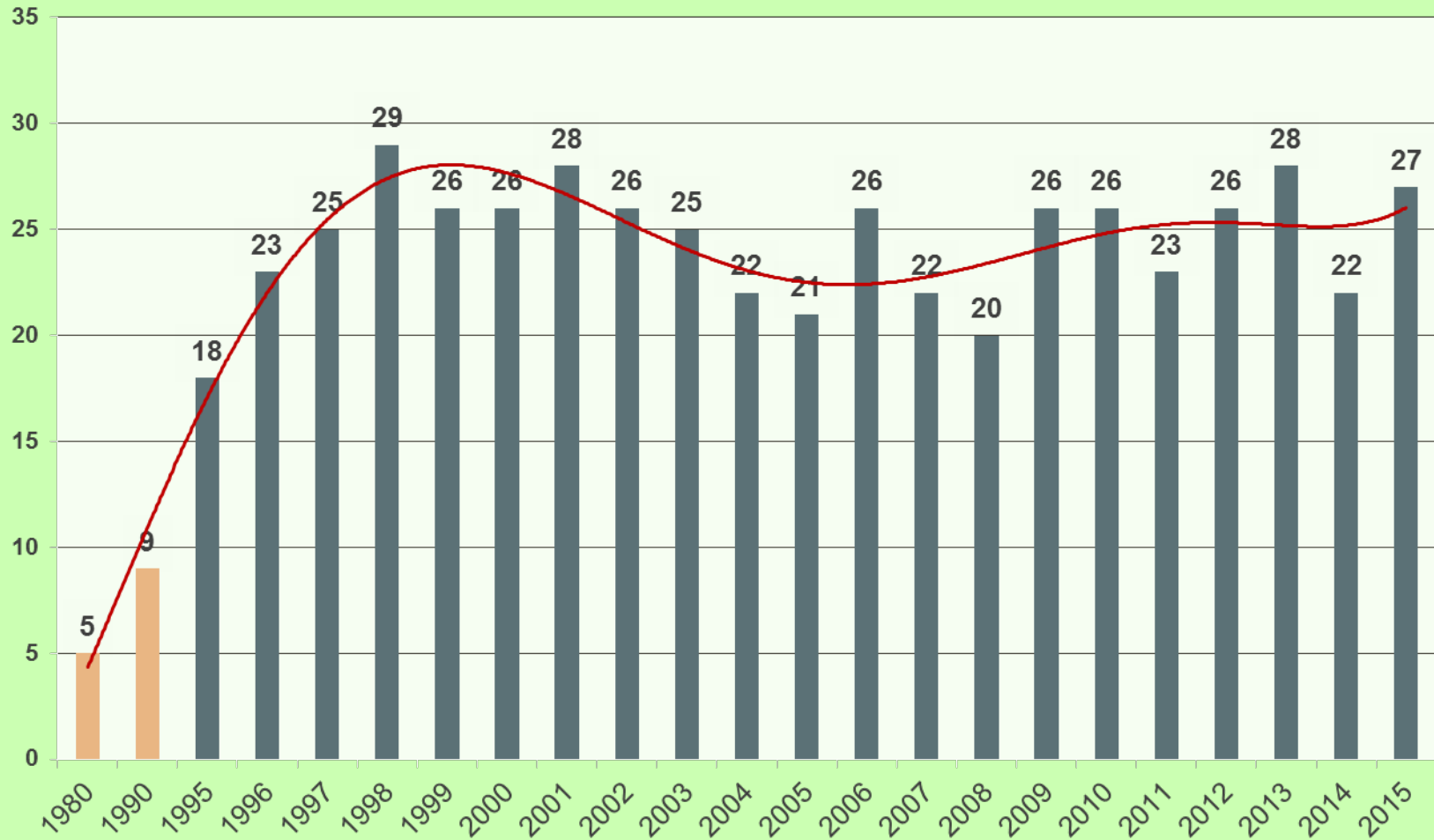


## Measures against



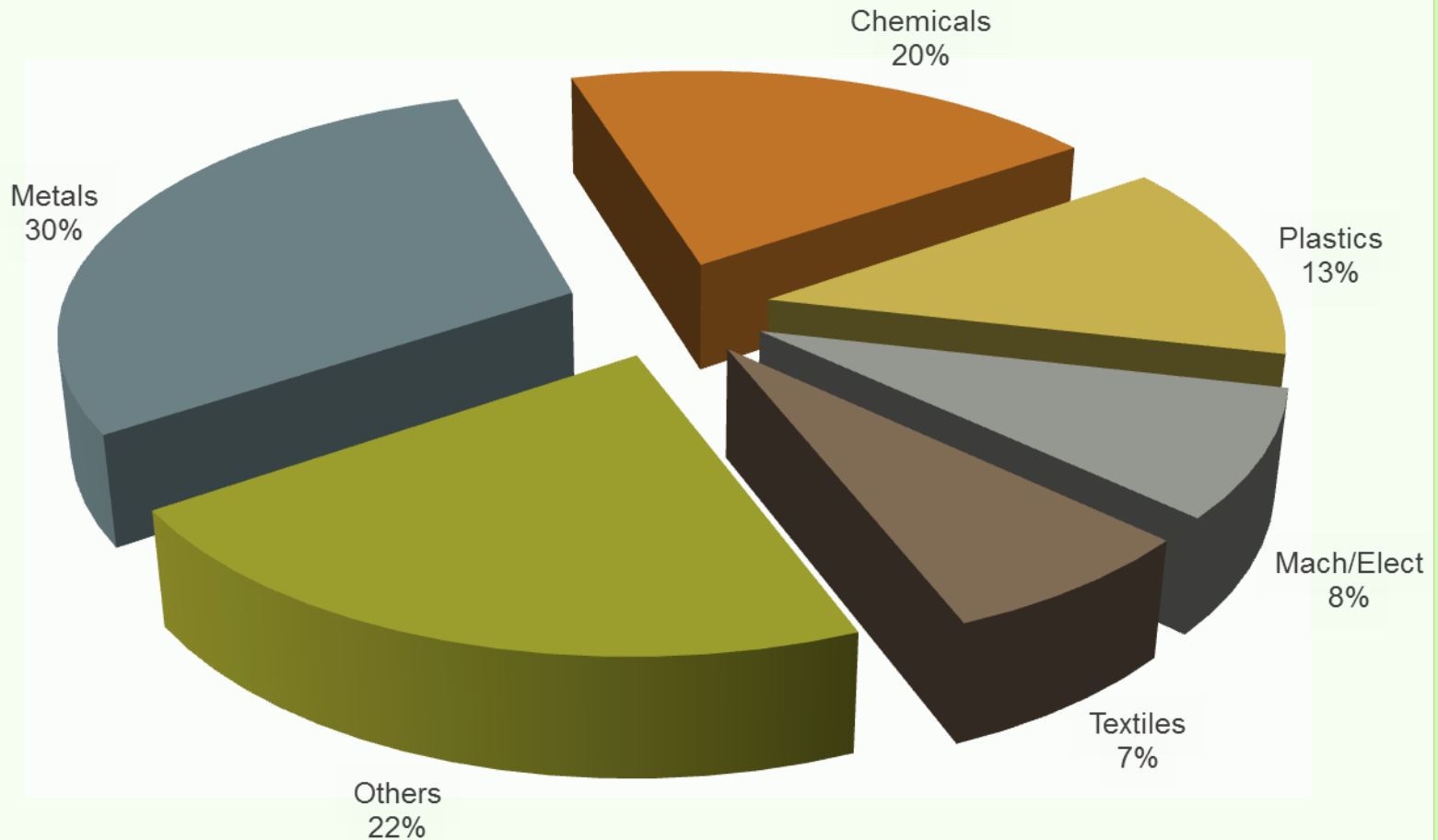
# ANTI-DUMPING

## Number of Members to Initiate an Investigation 1980-2015





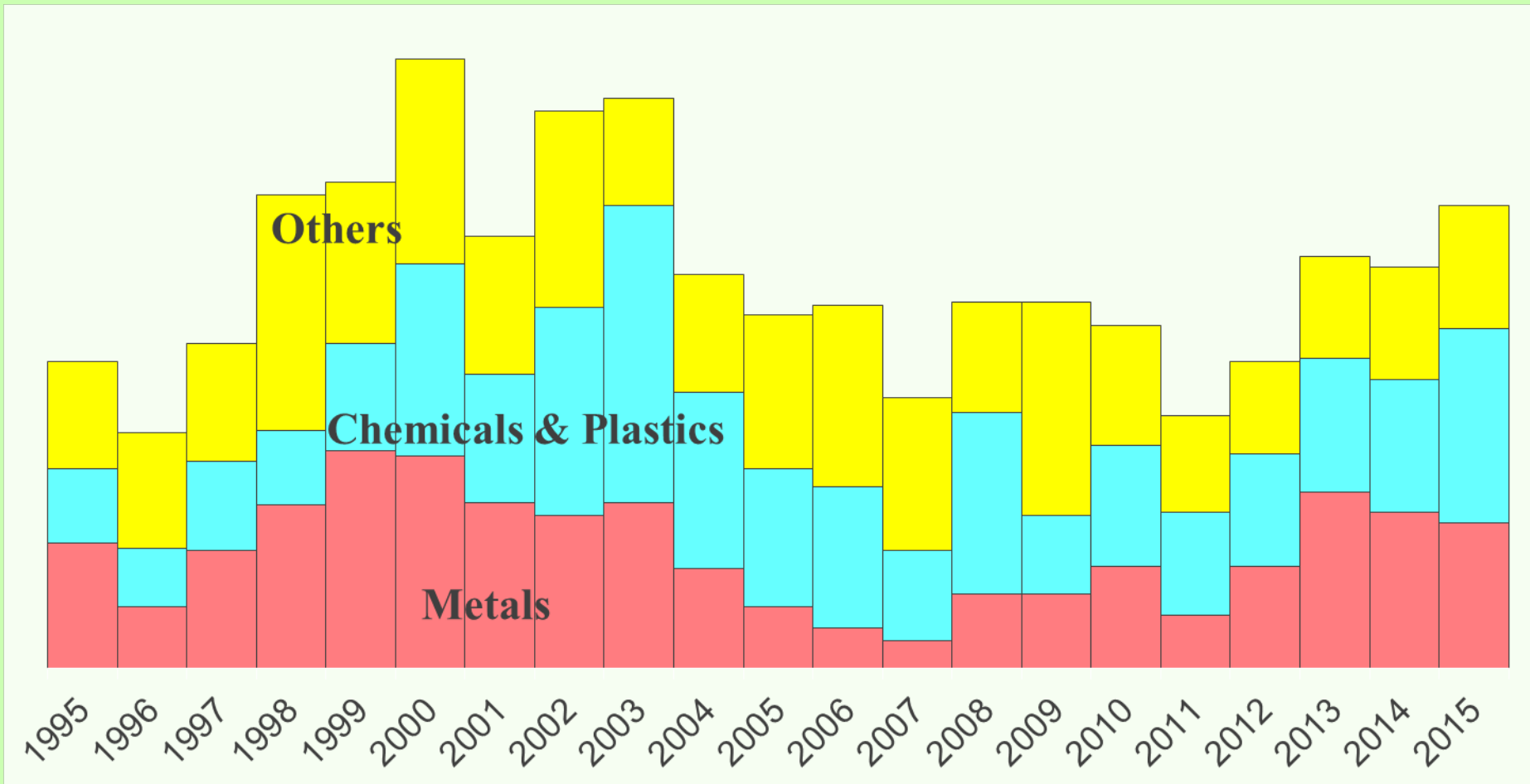
# ANTI-DUMPING Initiations by Sector 1995-2015



# ANTI-DUMPING MEASURES

## Metals, Chemicals/Plastics & Others

### 1995-2015



# CONCLUSIONS on ANTI-DUMPING



- Increasing trend since 2011
  - What does it mean?
- New players on the field since 2005
- Increasing interest from Members
  - Why?

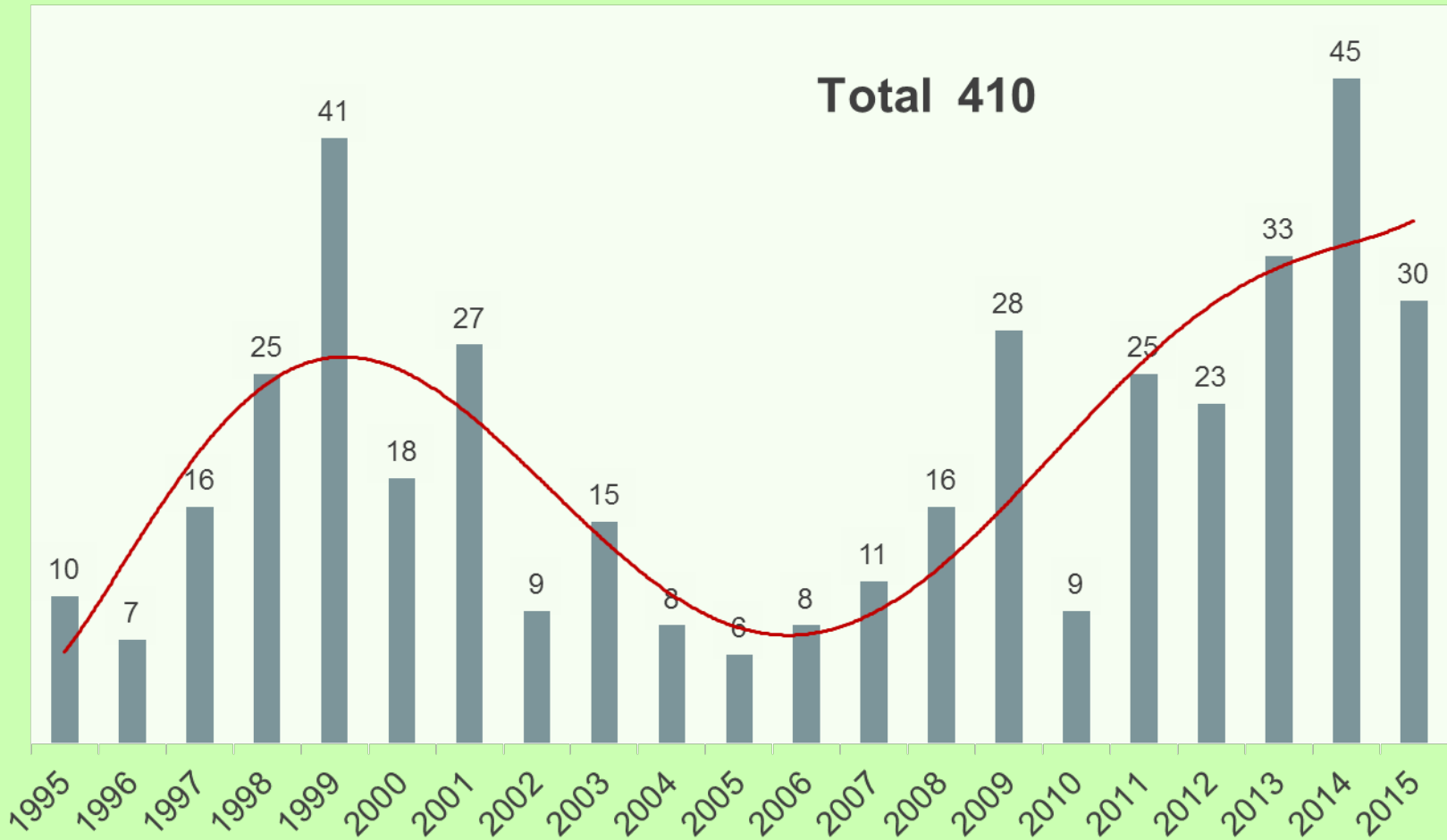


# COUNTERVAILING DUTIES

SELECTED STATISTICS AND TRENDS

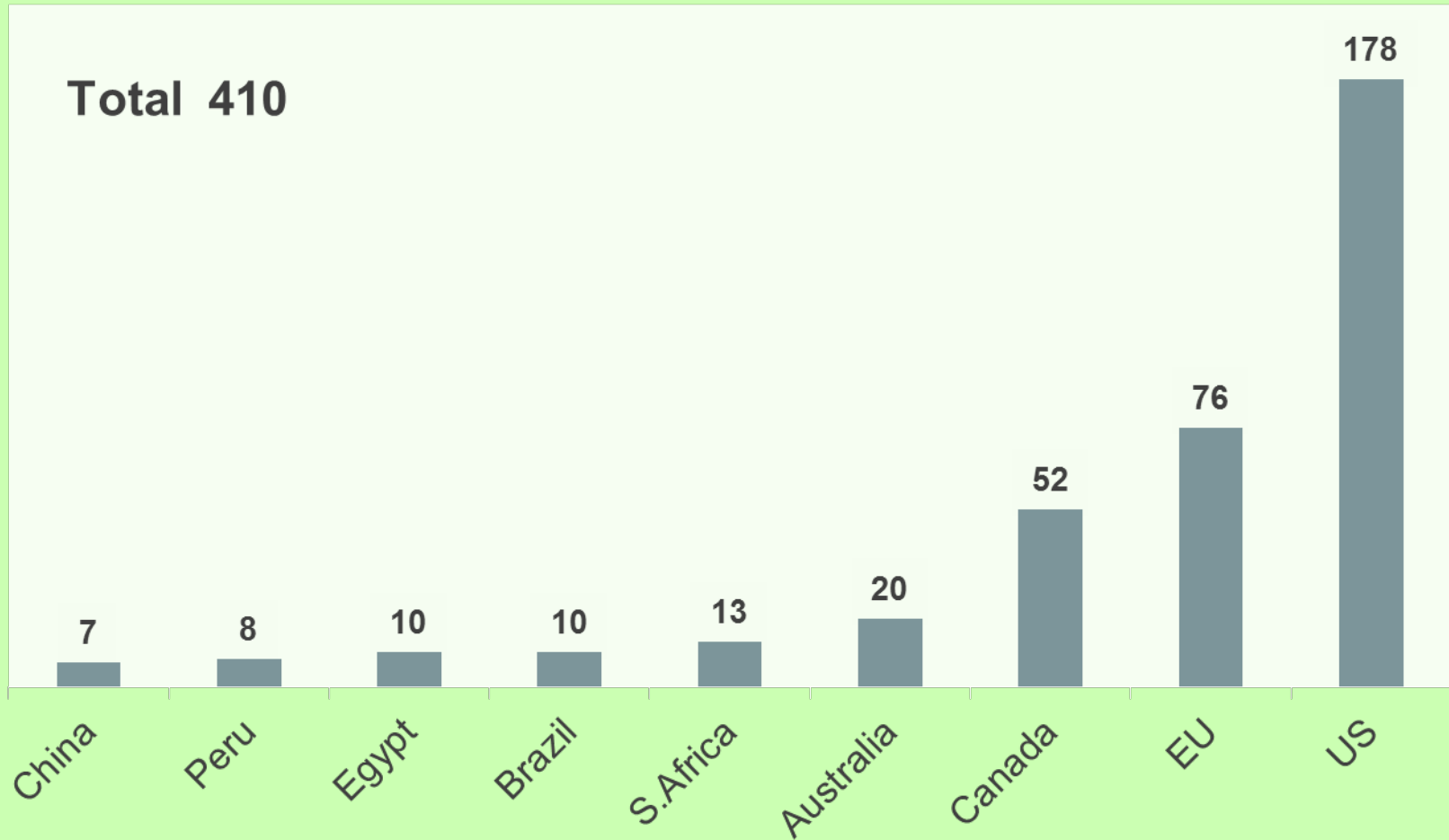
# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

## Number of Initiations: 1995-2015



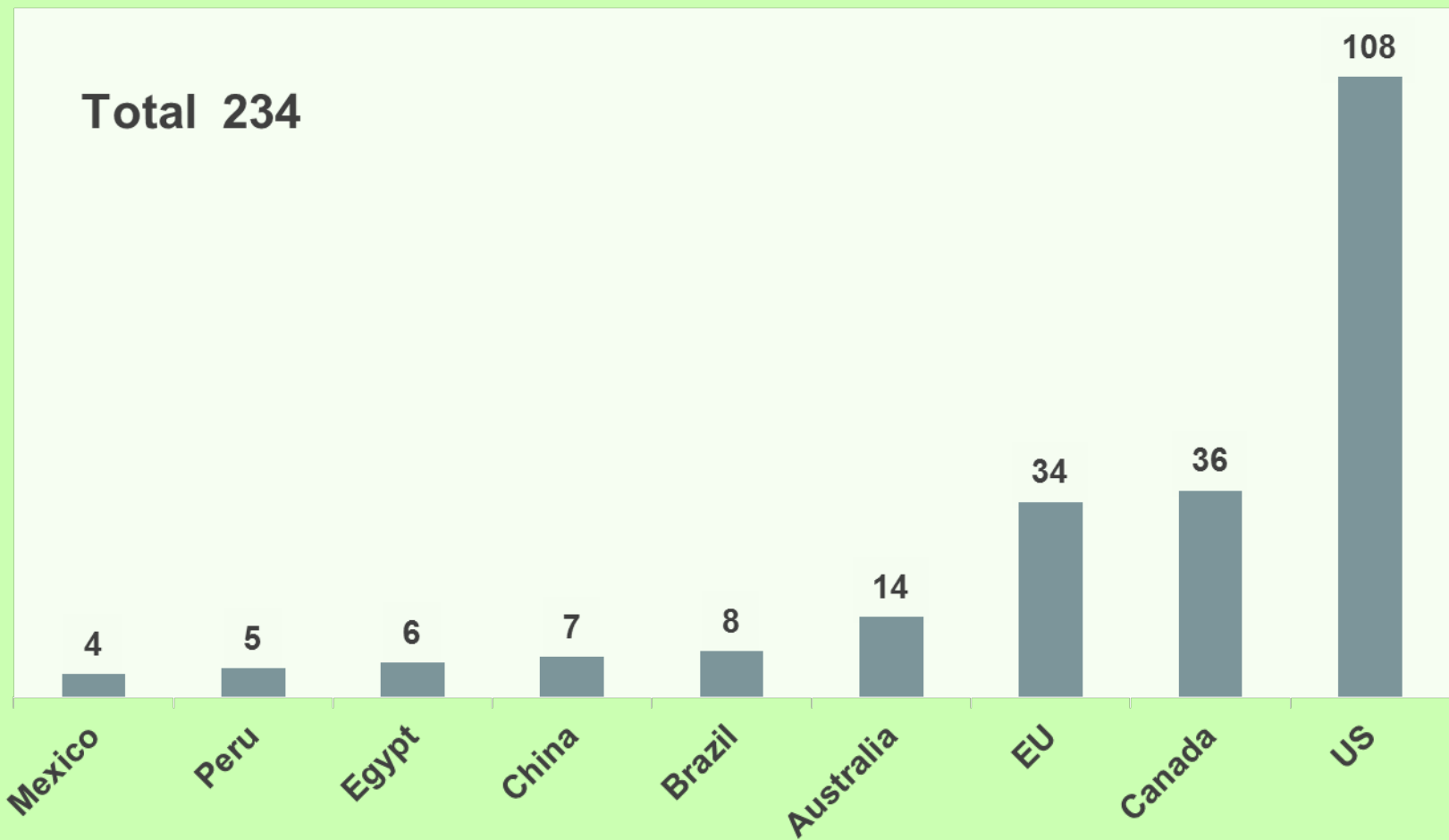
# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

## Initiations by Reporting Member: 1995-2015



# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

## Initiations by Reporting Member: 2005-2015

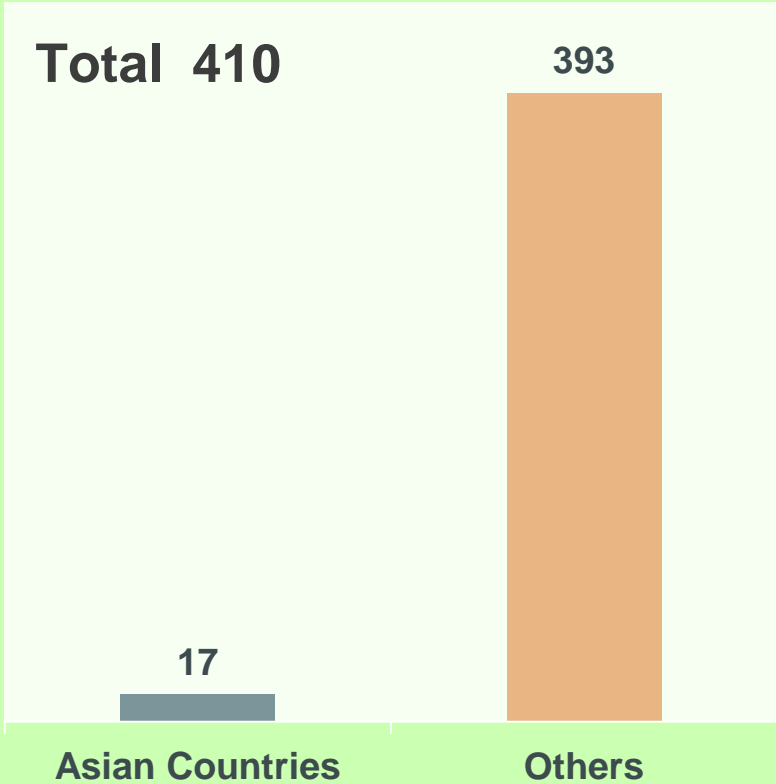


# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

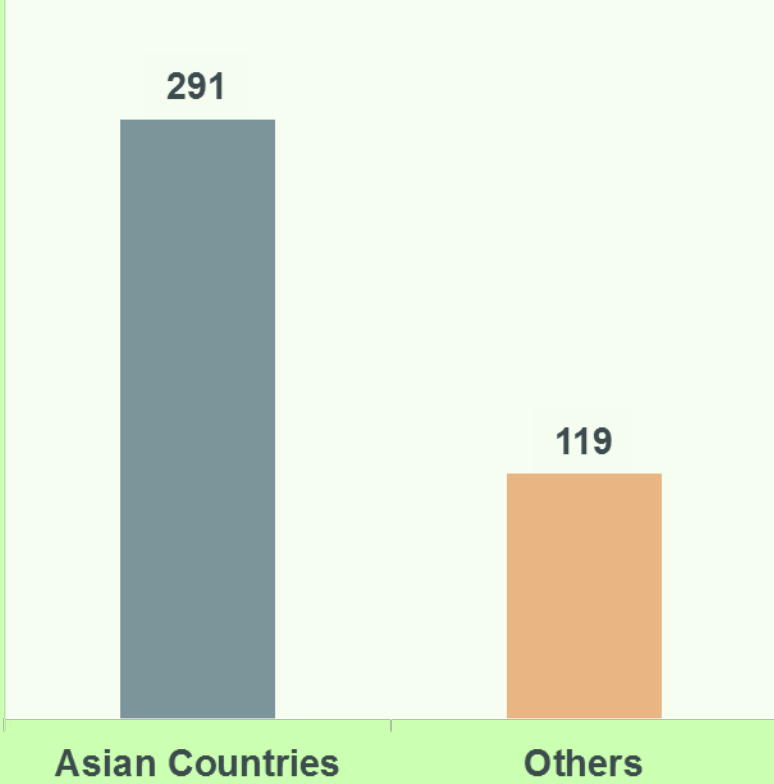
## Initiations: Regional Stats 1995-2015



**Initiations by**



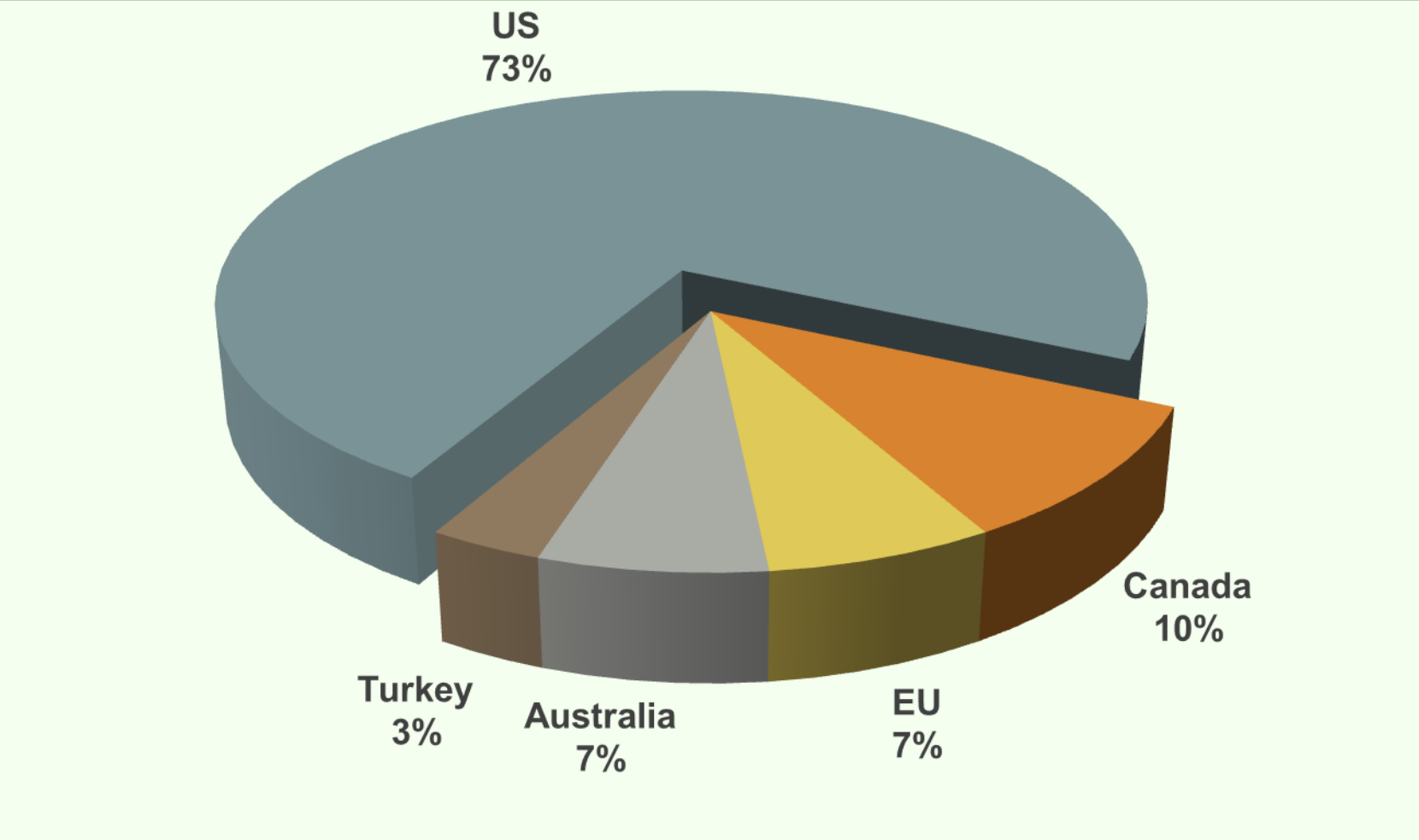
**Initiations against**





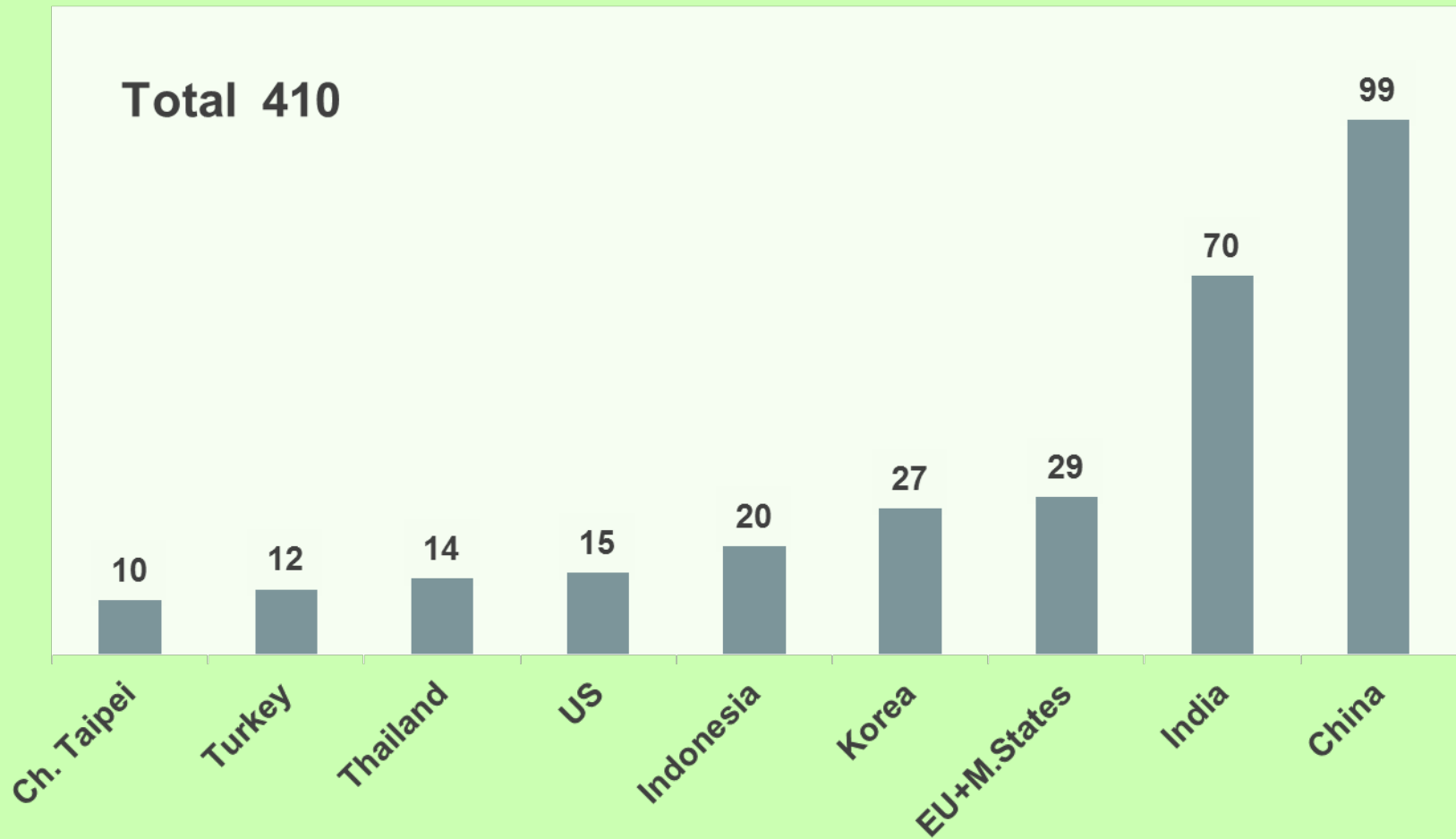
# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

## Share of Total Initiations by Importing Member 2015



# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

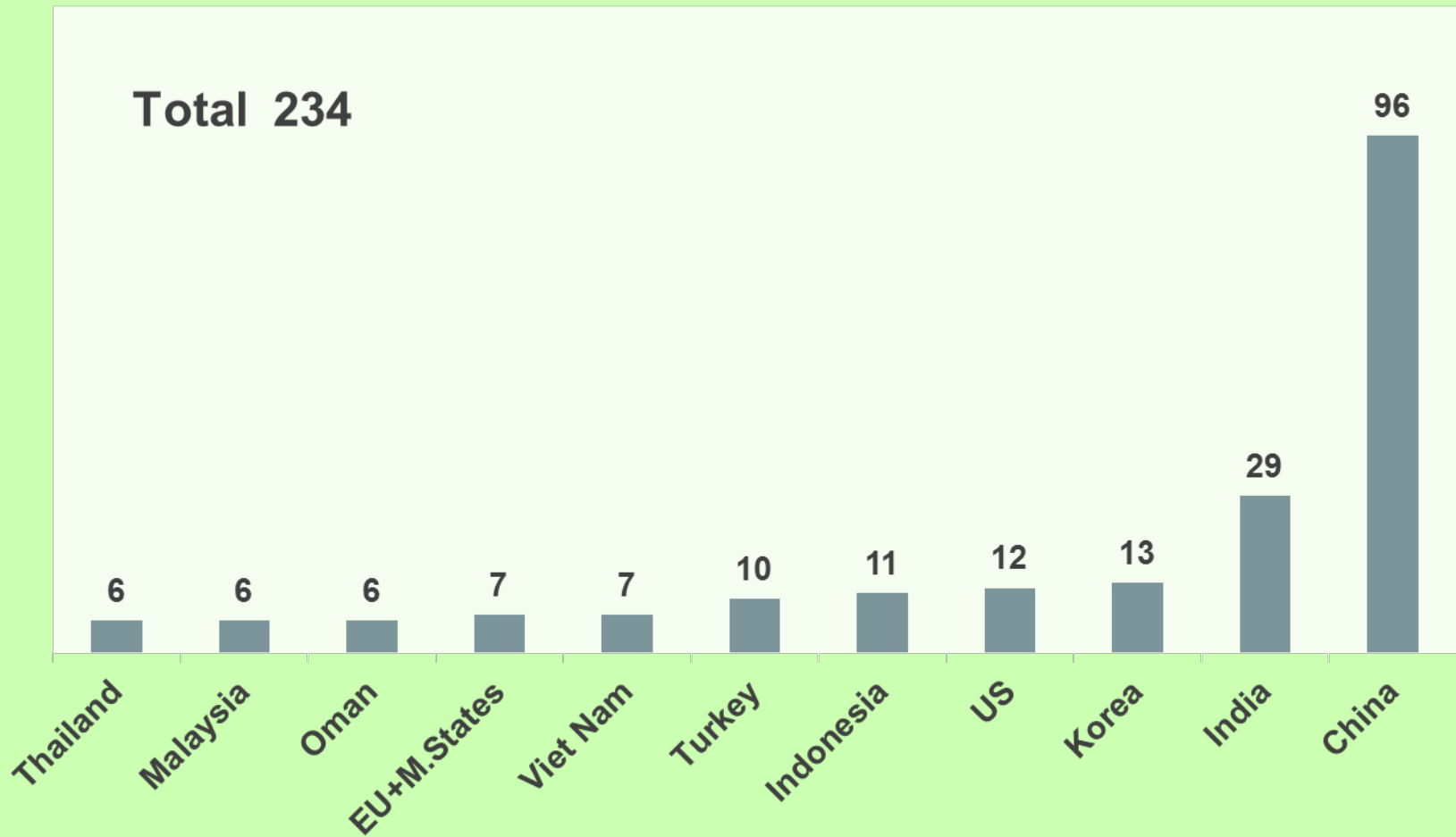
## Initiations by Exporting Member: 1995-2015



# COUNTERVAILING DUTY

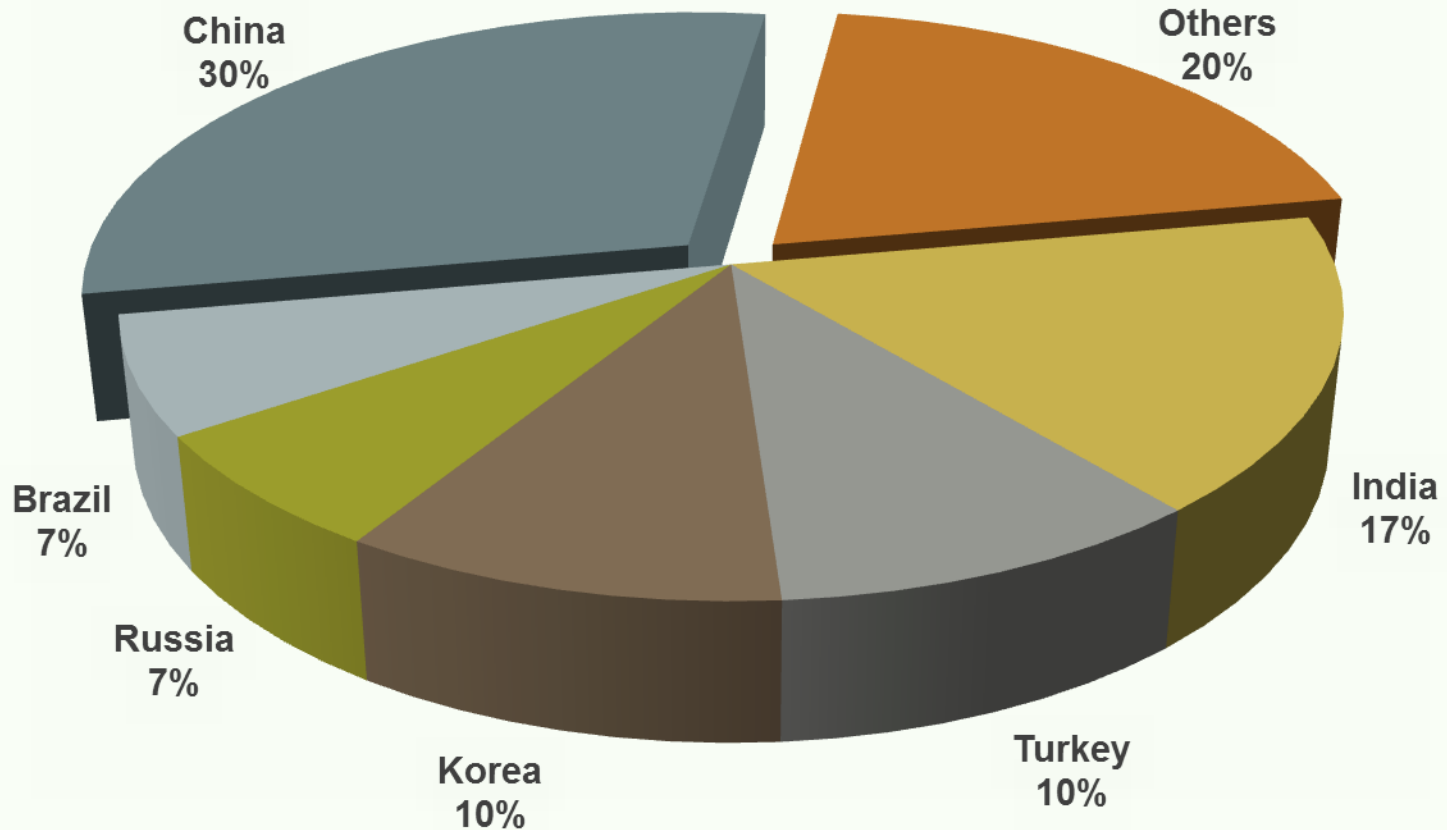


## Initiations by Exporting Member: 2005-2015



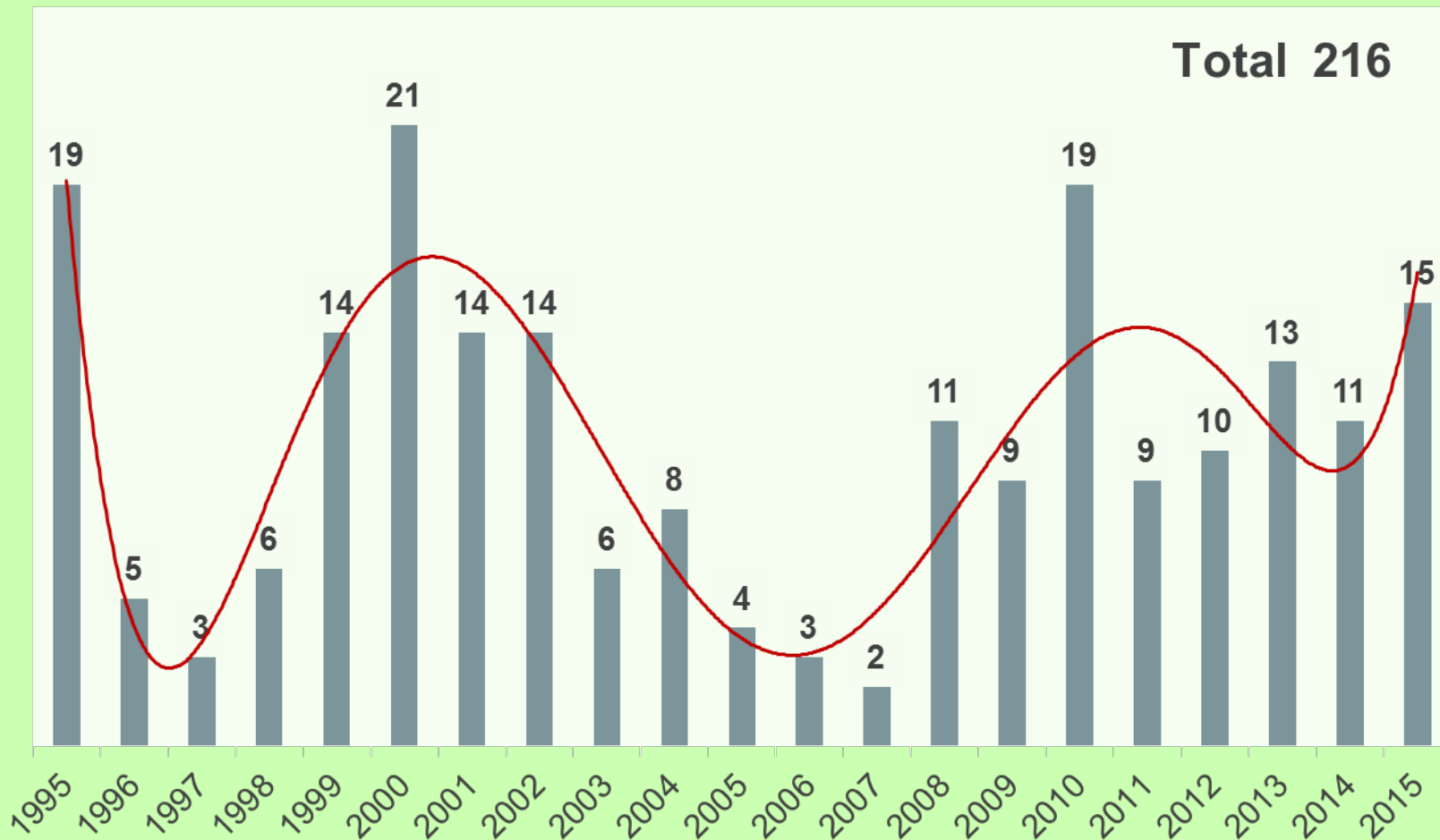
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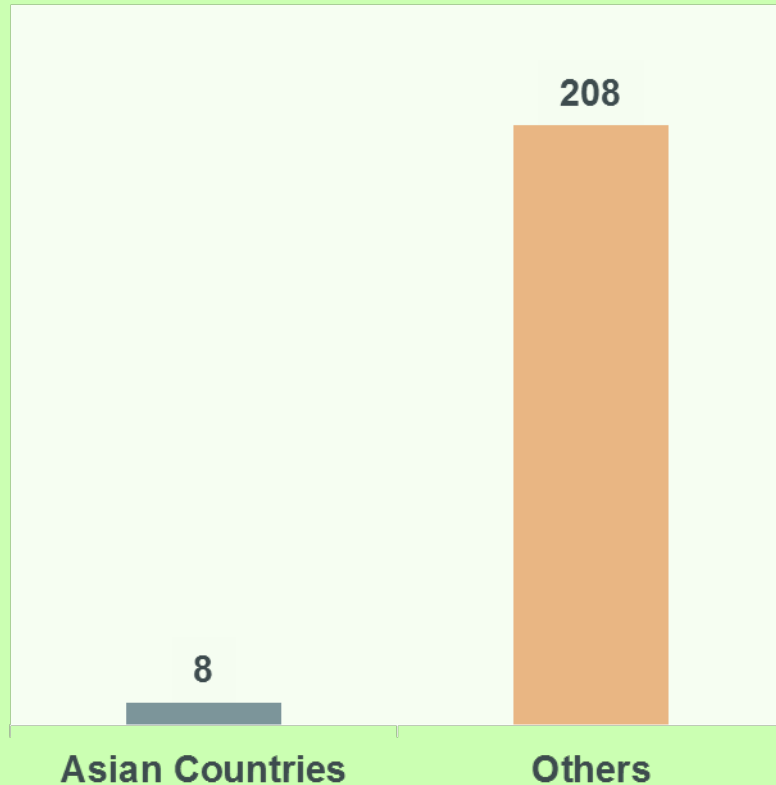
## Number of Measures: 1995-2015



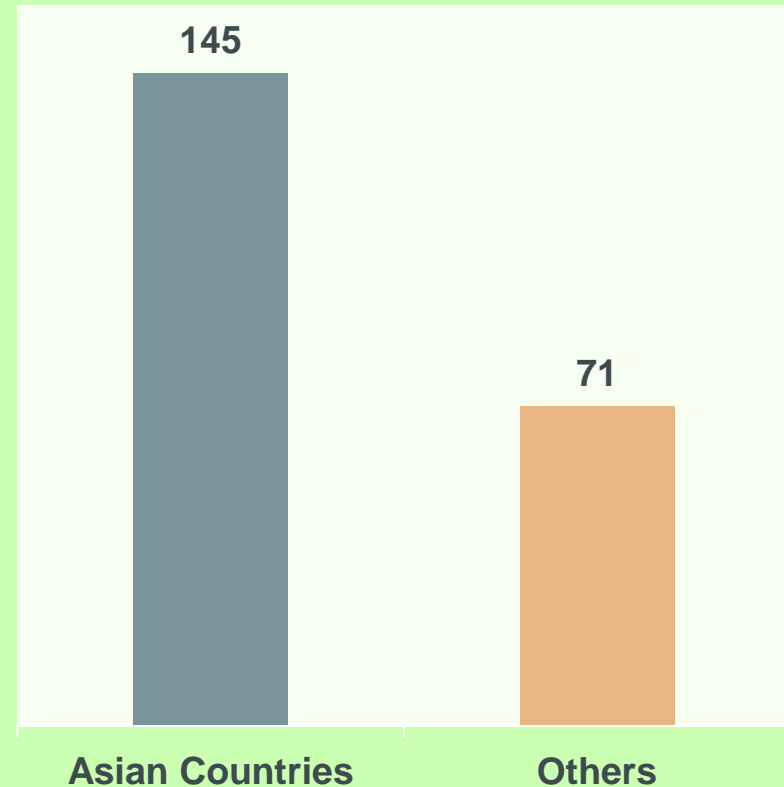
# COUNTERVAILING DUTY Measures: Regional Stats 1995-2015



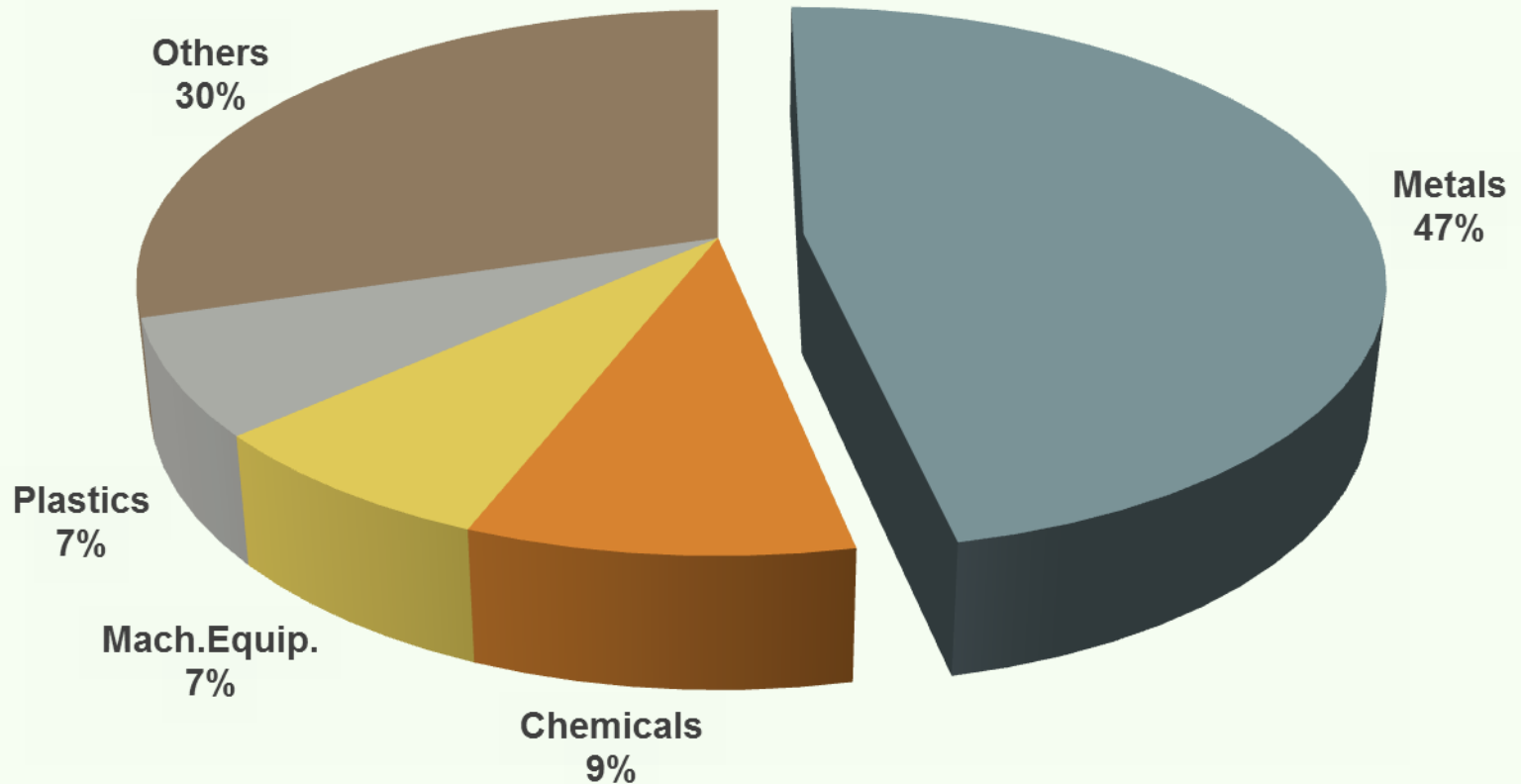
## Measures by



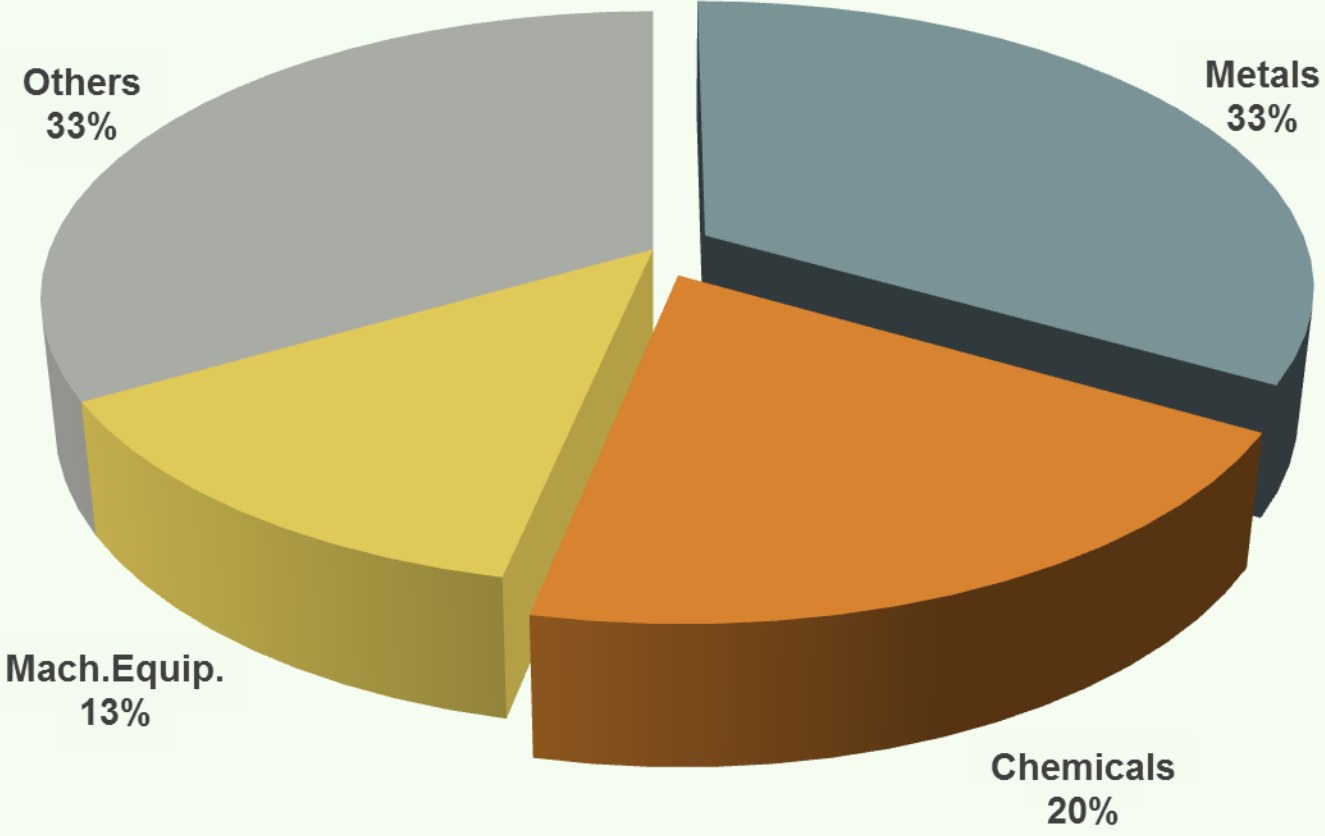
## Measures against



# COUNTERVAILING DUTY Measures by Sector: 1995-2015



# COUNTERVAILING DUTY Measures by Sector: 2015







# CONCLUSIONS ON CVDs

- On the rise since 2007 although the numbers remain low
- Should we expect a continuing trend?
  - Why/Why not?



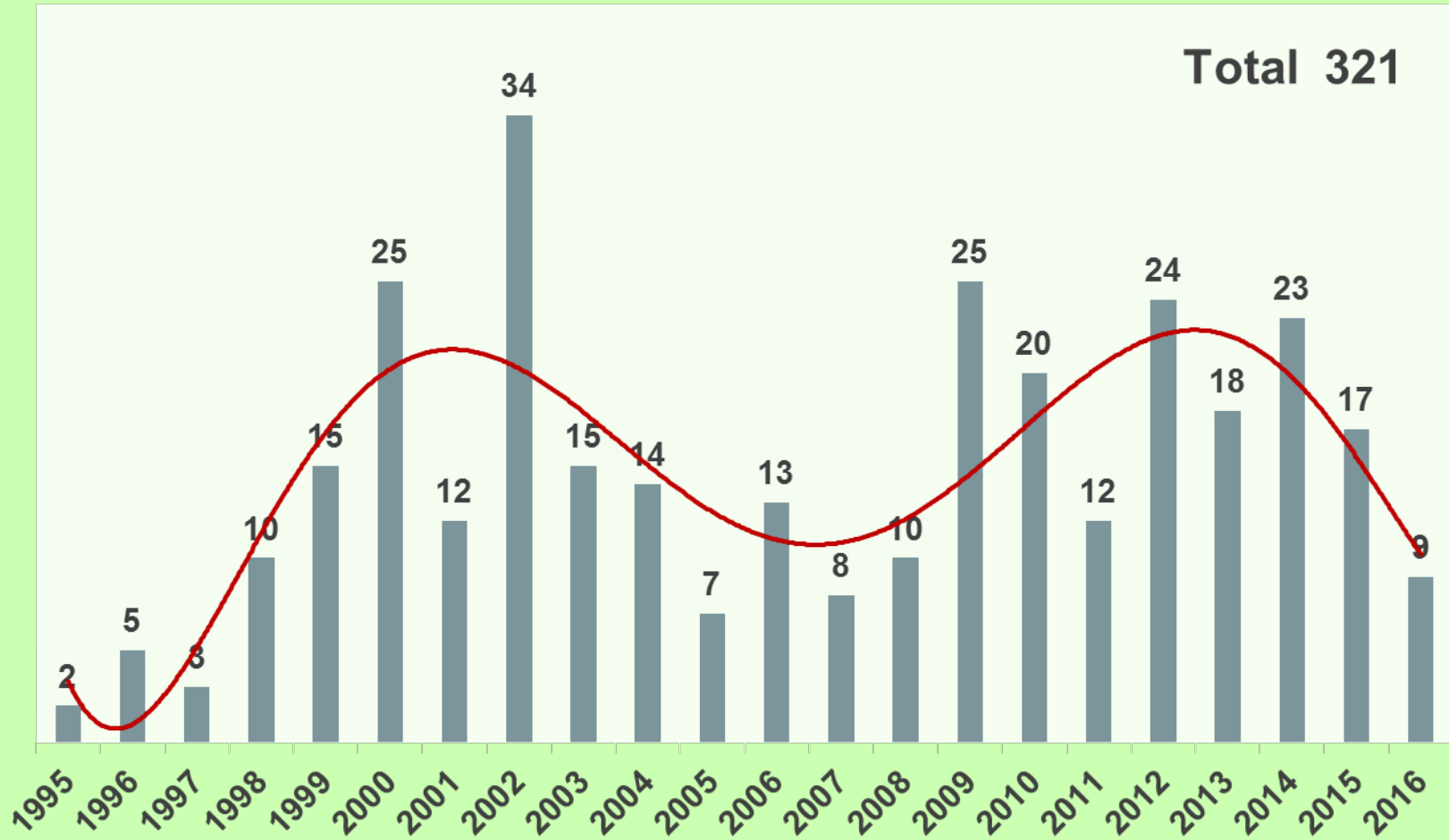
# SAFEGUARDS

SELECTED STATISTICS AND TRENDS

# SAFEGUARDS



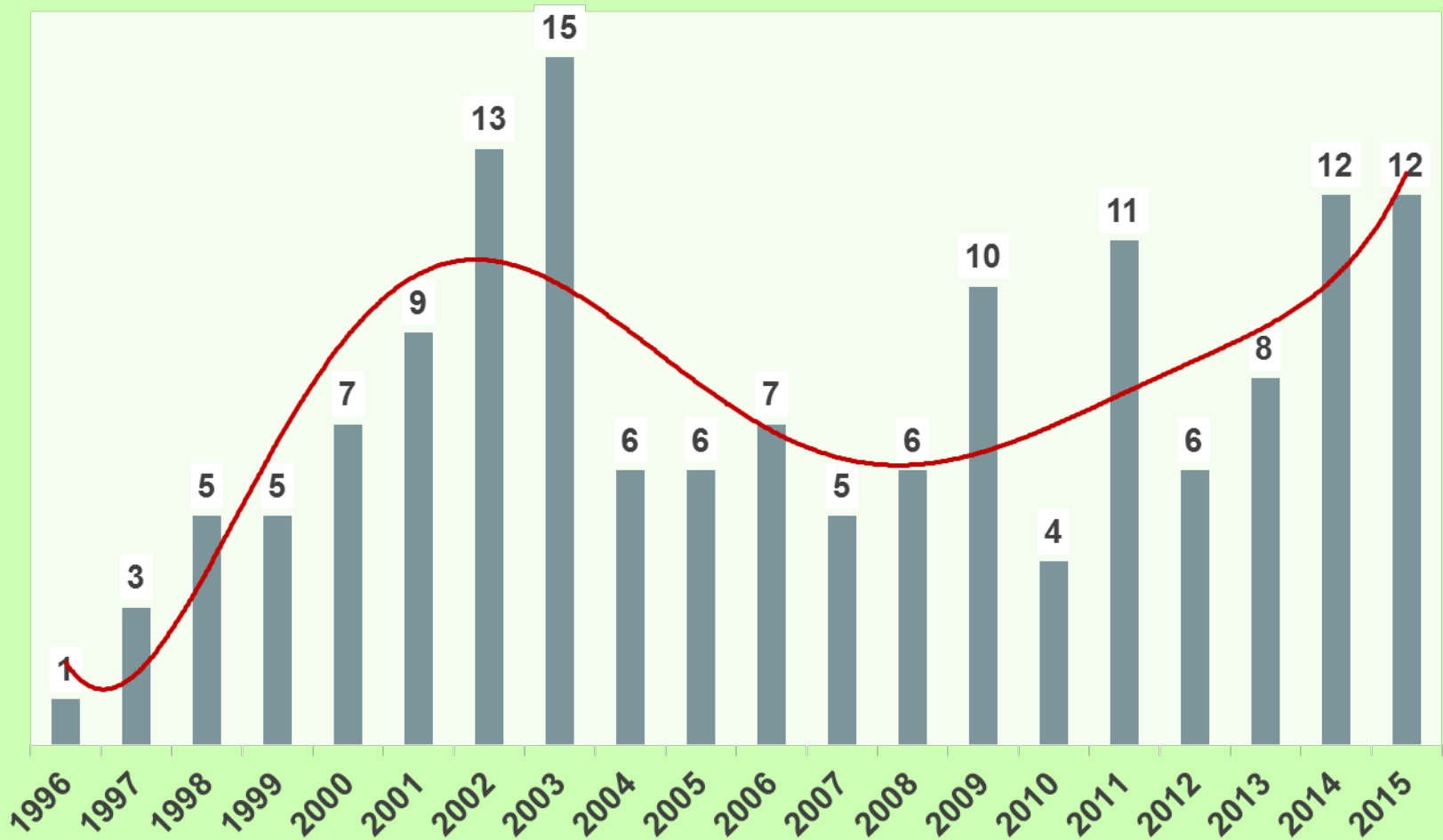
## Number of Initiations: 1995-2016\*



\*As of 31 July 2016

# SAFEGUARDS

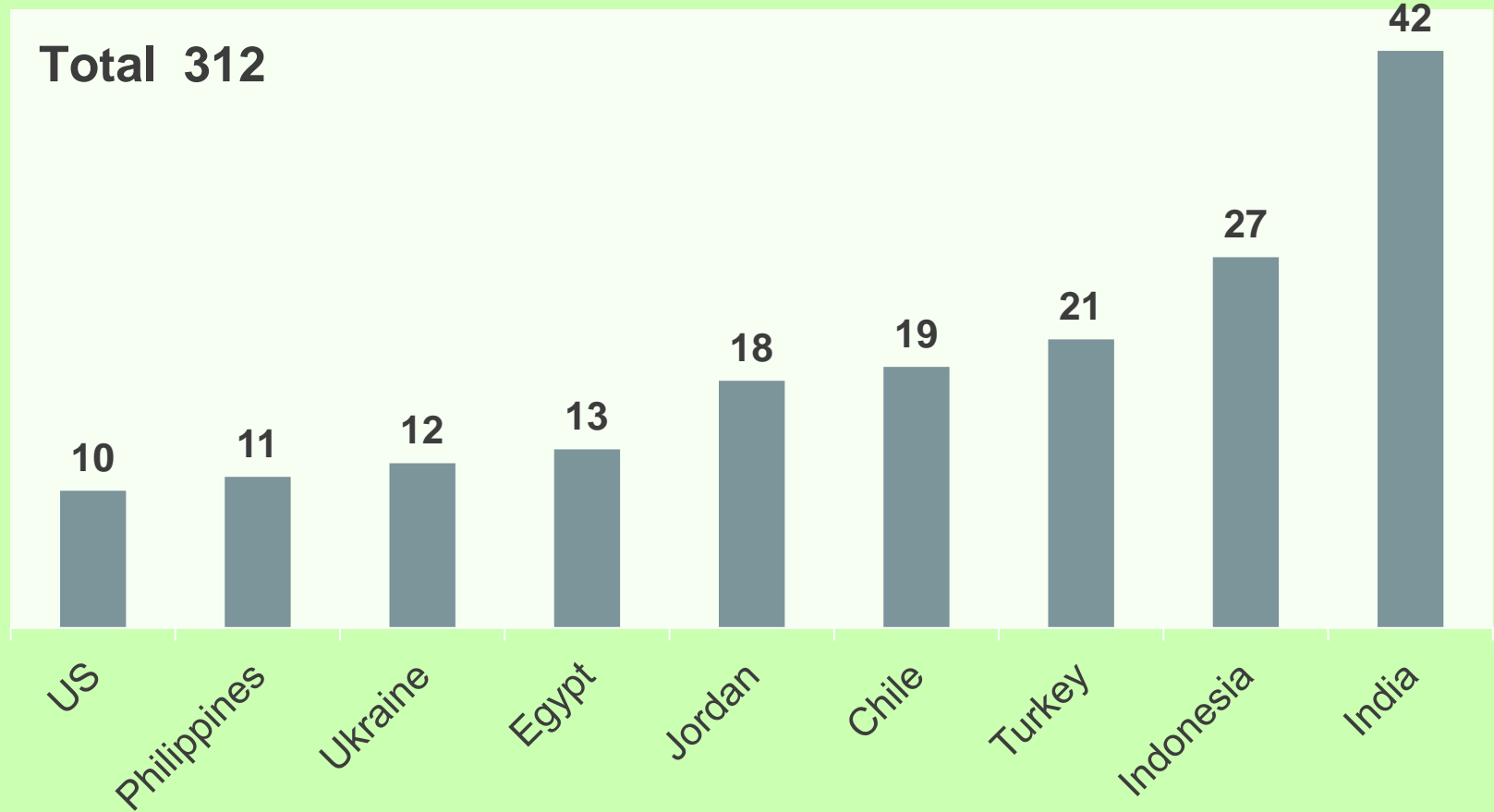
## Number of Measures: 1995-2015



# SAFEGUARDS



## Initiations by Reporting Member 1995-2016\*

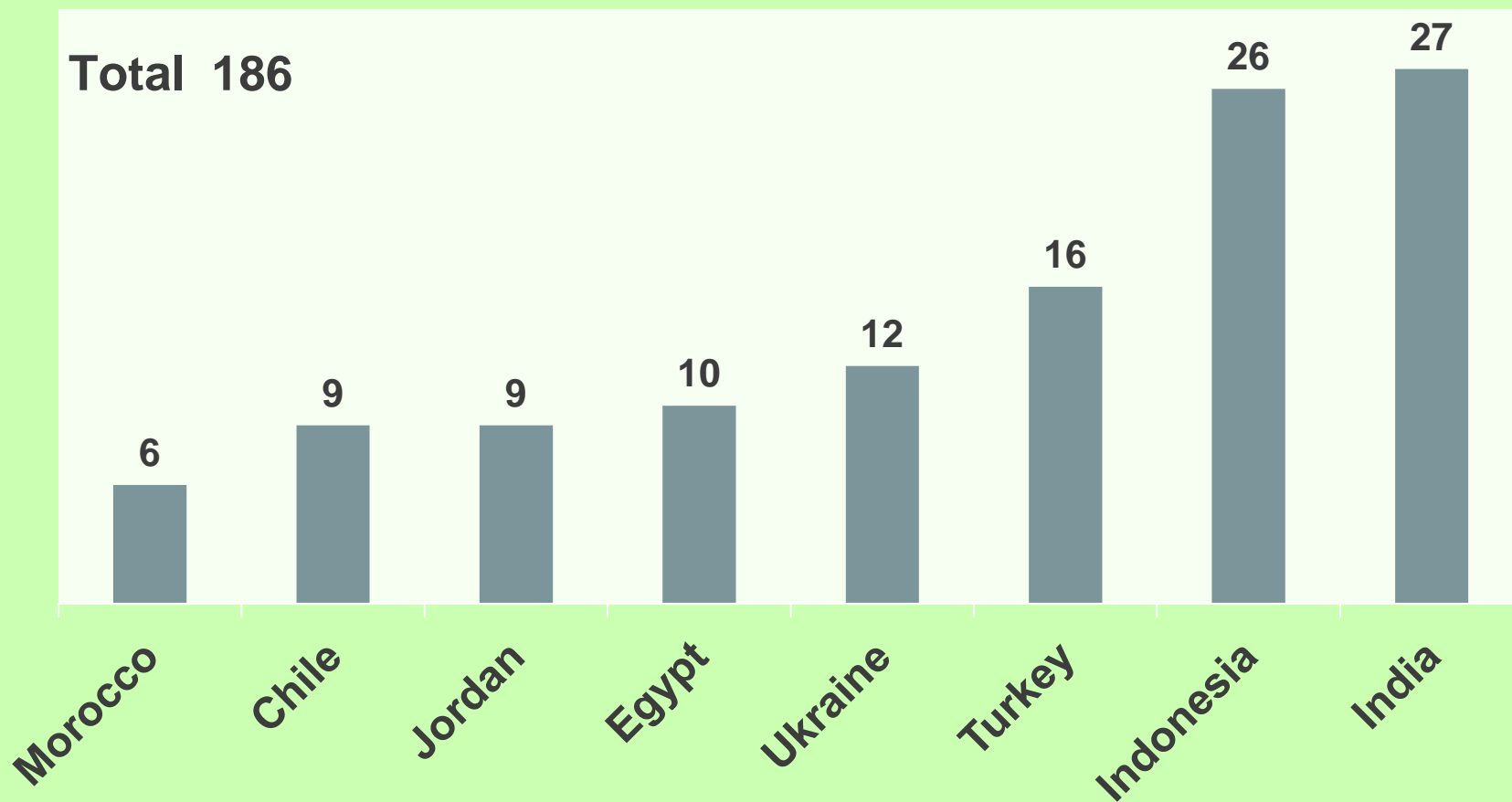


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# SAFEGUARDS



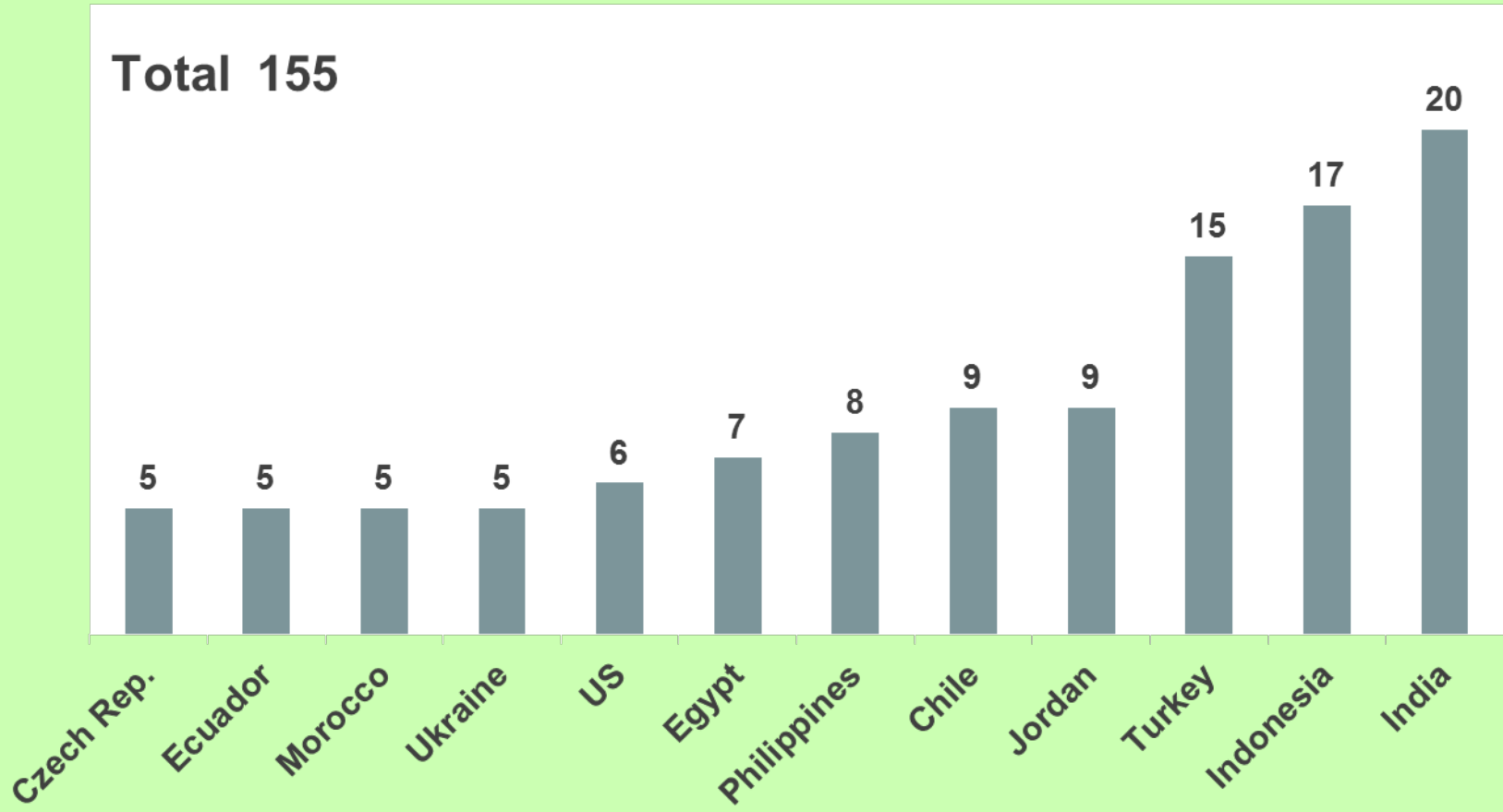
## Initiations by Reporting Member 2005-2016\*



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# SAFEGUARDS

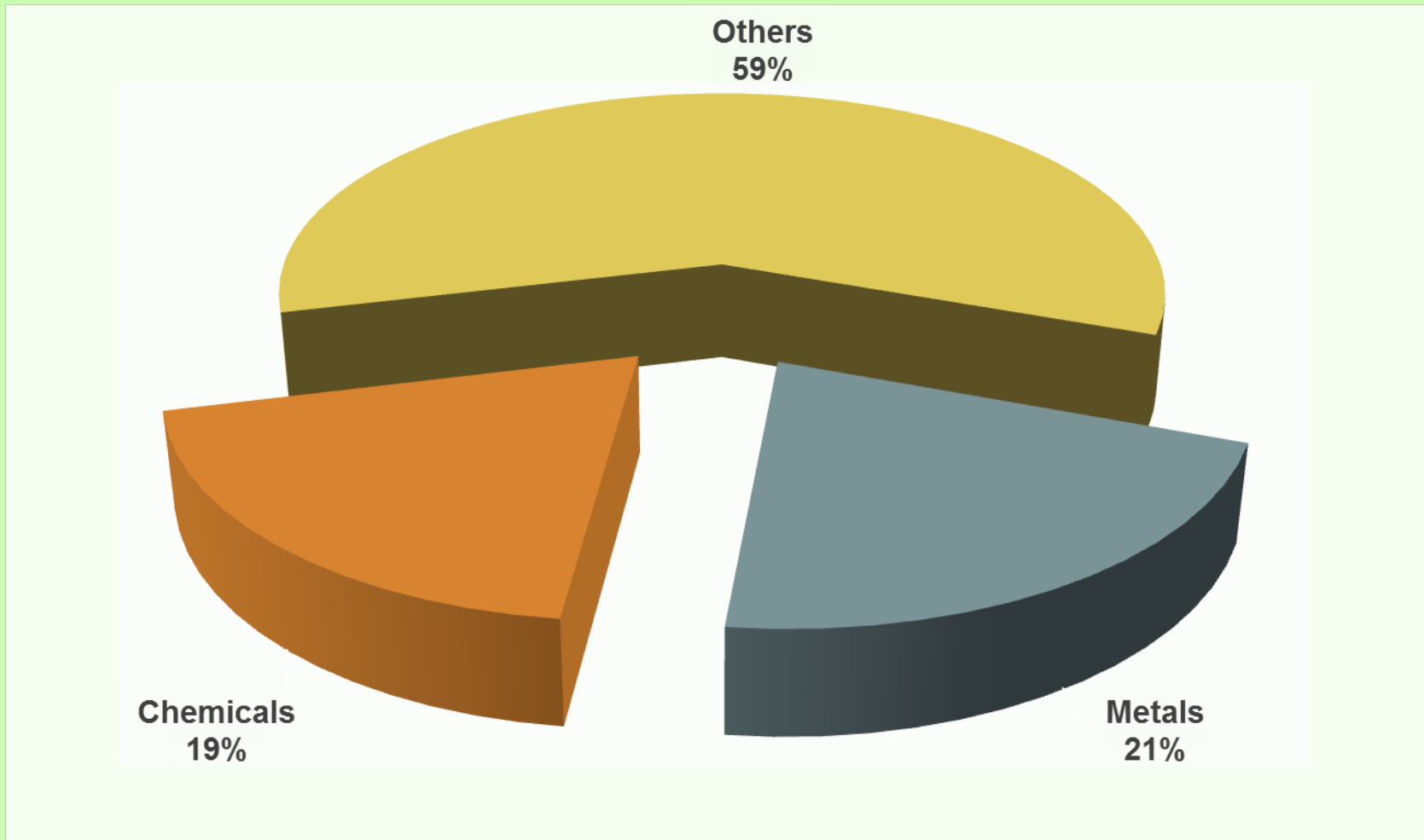
## Measures by Importing Member 1995-2016\*



\*As of 31 July 2016

# SAFEGUARDS

## Measures by Sector: 1995-2016\*



\*As of 31 July 2016



# CONCLUSIONS on SAFEGUARDS



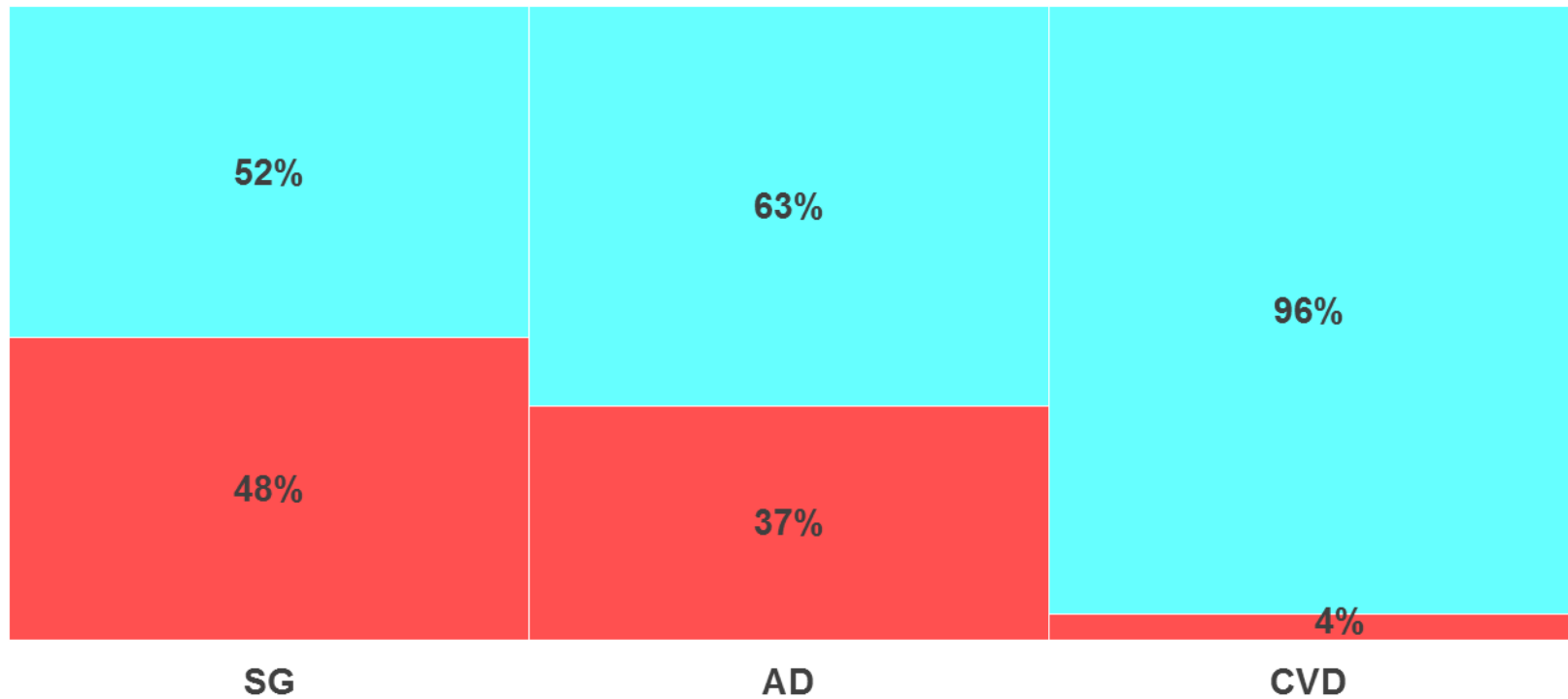
- Number of measures on the rise since 2005
- Why?
  - Easier to use than AD and CVD?
- Should we expect a continuing trend?
  - Why/Why not?

# REGIONAL EVALUATION



## Shares in Initiations

■ Asian Countries ■ Other Countries





THANK YOU